State Library

The North Carolinian.

VOLUME V. ELIZABETH CITY, N. C., WEDNESDAY, AUGUST 27, 1873. NUMBER 10.

NORTH CAROLINIAN

PUBLISHED EVERY WEDNESDAY,

BY PALEMON JOHN.

Office in the "North Carolinian" building, on Main Street, one door East of the Albemarle House.

TERMS.—Two Dollars a year, in advance. If not paid in advance $2,50 will be charged

RATES OF ADVERTISING:

	1w.	4w.	2m.	3m.	6m.	1yr.
1 square	$1 00	$1 50	$2 50	$4 00	$5 00	$8 00	$12 00
2 squares	2 00	3 00	4 00	6 00	8 00	12 00	20 00
3 squares	3 00	4 00	6 00	8 00	12 00	16 00	25 00
4 squares	4 00	5 00	7 00	10 00	13 00	17 00	30 00
5 squares	5 00	7 00	9 00	11 00	15 00	20 00	35 00
10 squares	8 00	12 00	15 00	20 00	25 00	35 00	60 00
20 squares	15 00	20 00	30 00	35 00	45 00	60 00	100 00

BUSINESS AND PROFESSIONAL CARDS inserted in the directory for two dollars a year for the first two lines. One dollar for each additional line.

Liberal deduction, by special contract, to large advertisers.

Transient advertisements which not exceeding three inches, will be $1.00. For each additional inch $2 extra will be charged.

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No Paper or Advertisement discontinued until arrearages are paid, unless at the option of the publisher.

All transient advertisements and job work must be paid for when ordered.

Persons Riding and using the papers addressed to others, without subscribing and ordering it for the price, or paying for the use of it, will be considered as stealing the papers.

☞ Post Office Money Orders we consider perfectly safe, and the best means of remitting. Registered Letters, under the new system, are a very safe means of sending small sums of money where P. O. Money Orders cannot be obtained. We will not be responsible for money sent in any other way.

ELIZABETH CITY DIRECTORY.

PROFESSIONAL.

C. W. GRANDY, Jr., attorney at law, office on Main street, south side. vlnd-1y

L. L. COBB, attorney and counsellor at law, Main st., opposite "Carolinian" office. vlnd-1

JAMES B. BALL, attorney and counsellor at law, office east side Road street, three doors from Main. vlnd-1y

DR. W. G. POOL, physician and surgeon, at his residence, south Main st. vlnd-1y

DR. L. K. SAUNDERS, physician and surgeon, Main street, opposite Baptist Church. vlnd-1y

DR. JOSEPH COMMANDER—office Road street, near Leather Hill; residence, Ehringhaus st. vlnd-1y

DR. R. K. SPEED, physician, office over Green & Fearing's store, cor. Road and Ehringhaus sts. vlnd-1y

DR. H. McINTOSH, physician, office Road street, formerly occupied by Dr. Cobb. vlnd-1y

DR. T. ANDREWS, Dentist, office in North Carolina Building. vlnd-1y.

CLOCKS, WATCHES, &c.

FRANK M. COOK, watches, clocks, &c., &c., Road st., east side, near Main. vlnd-1y

DRUGS, CHEMICALS, &c.

J. EPHRIM'EA Bro, drugs, chemicals, paints, oils, &c., northeast corner Road and Fearing sts. vlnd-1y

DR. JAMES HUTT, drugs, chemicals, paints, oils &c., south west corner church and Road sts. vlnd-1y

DR. KREBS & CO., drugs, paints, oils, &c., south side of Main and Road sts. vlnd-1y

MERCHANTS AND GROCERS.

ZEAS FEARING, dry goods, groceries, boots, shoes, &c., corner Road and Ehringhaus sts. vlnd-1y

WHISEL, ladies' dress goods, clothing, hats, boots and shoes, corner Main and Water sts. vlnd-1y

C. C. GREGS, hardware and general assortment of goods, north-west corner Road and church sts. vlnd-1y

J. BRADFORD, wholesale and retail grocer, No. 5 Road street. vlnd-1y

W. BROWN, Groceries, Liquors &c., also, Bowling Alley, Main St., near the Market. 47-1y.

W. M. STEGER, baker, confectionery, groceries, &c., Road st., opposite Col. Martin's office. vlnd-1y

HOTELS.

ALBEMARLE HOUSE, W. H. Smith, proprietor corner of Main and Road sts. vlnd-1y

PENDLETON HOTEL, T. D. Pendleton, prop'r, Water st opposite Clark's Agricultural Warehouse. vlnd-1y

LIVERY STABLES

A. L. JONES, livery stables, old stand, Main street. vlnd-1y

C. R. BROTHERS, Livery Stables, east side Road st. south of Church. vlnd-1y

MISCELLANEOUS.

T. T. RUTTER, Book and Job Printer Carolinian Office, Main Street.

MRS. SARAH LABOYTEAUX, milliner, southwest corner Road and Main sts. vlnd-1y

NORTH CAROLINA MANUFACTURING, LOAN AND TRUST CO'S BANKING HOUSE, one door east of the office of the "North Carolinian." vlnd-1y

GEO. M. SCOTT, life, fire and marine insurance agent southeast corner Main and Elliott sts. vlnd-1y

JAMES L. SMITHSON practical house painter, Road st., near Main. vlnd-1y

GEO. W. BELL, gun and lock smith, Road street, two doors south of Main. vlnd-1y

W. P. DAWSON'S Gallery of Art, over Butt's Drug Store, Road street. 5—1y.

C. O. F.—Achorve Lodge, I. O. O. F., meets at their Hall over Mr. J. G. Etheridge's Drug Store, every Friday evening—in Summer at 7½, and in Winter,

OFFICIAL DIRECTORY

ELIZABETH CITY.

Charter election on the first Monday of May.—Meeting of the Board of Commissioners, afternoon of the first Monday of each month. Mayor—George W. Cobb. Commissioners—T. A. Commander, J. H. Ziegler, J. Russell Bass, Lancaster Brothers and Jno. Ballance Treasurer—Jno. W. Bell. Attorney—J. H. Shaw. Clerk—Jos. Commander. Collector—J. H. Miskell. Constable—J. H. Miskell. Auctioneer—A. L. Jones.

POST OFFICE.—W. A. Price, Postmaster.

CHURCHES.—First M E Church, Rev Geo. E. Booker, Pastor.—Sunday services at 11 o'clock, a. m. and 7 p. m.—Sunday School at 9 o'clock, a. m.—Christ Church (Episcopal), Rev. M. H. Vaughan Rector.—Sunday school at 9 a. m.—Services 10½ a. m., and 4½ p. m. Service in chapel for colored people at 3 p. m.—Baptist Church, Rev J. F. Poteat, Pastor. Regular Sunday services every Sabbath at 11 o'clock A. M., and 7 P. M. Sunday School promptly at 9 o'clock A. M.—Zion A M E Church, Rev W R Brooks, Pastor Sunday services at 11 o'clock, a. m., and at 8 and 8 p. m. Sunday School at 9 a. m. Friends Meeting every Sabbath at 9 o'clock, P. M., at the house of Dr. Wm. Underwood.

LODGES.—Achorve, Lodge No 14, I O of O F.—Meets every Thursday evening.——Talula Encampment No. 8 I. O. O. F., meets on 2d and 4th Tuesday in each month.——Brothers and Sisters of Love and Charity.—Meets alternate Tuesday nights.——Grand United order of O. F.—Meets at 9 o'clock Thursday nights.

MASONIC.—Eureka Lodge, meets on first Monday night of each month.

PASQUOTANK COUNTY.

Sheriff, Jno L Wood; Clerk Superior Court, William E Vaughan; Treasurer, E. F Brothers; Coroner, Miles Commander; Register of Deeds, John T. Price; Surveyor, J. Q. A. Wood; Standard Keeper, A. L. Jones; Commissioners, C. W. Smith, Edmund Daily, J. S. Wilcox, Emanuel Morris and Abraham Morris; Commissioner's Attorney, W. H. Smith.—Representative, F. M. Godfrey.

SUPERIOR COURT.—Tenth Monday after the first Monday in March and October. County seat, Elizabeth City.

FIRST CONGRESSIONAL DISTRICT.

Composed of the Counties of Pasquotank, Perquimans, Camden, Currituck, Dare, Tyrrell, Hyde, Beaufort, Washington, Bertie, Hertford, Chowan, Martin, Gates, Northampton and Halifax.

Member of Congress, C. L. Cobb, Elizabeth City; Collector 1st Internal Revenue, Wm Barrow, Jackson; Assessor of 1st Internal Revenue, Hiram E. Sidley, Washington.

FIRST JUDICIAL DISTRICT.

Is composed of the counties of Pasquotank (Court held on 10th Monday after the first Monday in March and October—County seat Elizabeth City,) Bertie, (Court held on 1st Monday in March and October—County seat Windsor,) Camden, (Court 12 Monday after first Monday in March and October) Chowan, (Court 6th Monday after 1st Monday in March and October—County seat Edenton,) Currituck, (Court 11 Monday after the first Monday in March and October—County seat Currituck C. H.) Gates, (Court 4th Monday after the 1st in March and October—County seat Gatesville,) Hertford, (Courts 3rd Monday in March and October—County seat Winton,) Perquimans, (Court 5th Monday after 1st Monday in March and October—County seat Hertford,) and Dare, (Court in January and January—County seat Roanoke Island,) Judge Hon. J. W. ALBERTSON, Hertford; Solicitor, WILLIS BAGLEY, of Perquimans.

UNITED STATES COURTS.

Judge Circuit and District Courts, George W Brooks, Elizabeth City; Clerk of Circuit Court, N J Riddick, Raleigh. U S Attorney, D H Starbuck, Salem; U S Marshal, T. Carrow, Washington. The Terms of the Circuit Courts are as follows—1st Monday in June, and last Monday in November, at Raleigh. The Terms of the District Courts are as follows: Third Monday in April and October, at Elizabeth City; M B Culpepper, Clerk. Fourth Monday in April October at New Bern; Chas Hibbard, Clerk. First Monday after the fourth Monday in April October, Wilmington. Wm. Larkins Clerk.

BUSINESS CARDS.

NEWS EMPORIUM.

THE undersigned having purchased the Elizabeth City "News Emporium," has removed it to Water Street, where he will keep the Newspapers and Periodicals of the day. Also

STATIONERY.

of all kinds, as Writing Paper, Ink, Pens, Pencils, Blank Books, &c.

P. W. MELICK.

ELIZABETH CITY, June 20th.—6m.

JOHN Q. ETHERIDGE & BRO.,

DEALERS IN TUBE

DRUGS,

MEDICINES,

PAINTS,

OILS,

GLASS,

VARNISHES,

PERFUMERY,

AND FANCY ARTICLES.

All staples connected with a first class Drug Business will always be found on hand.

☞ Prescriptions accurately compounded.

32-1y. E. City, N. C. Jan. 20, '70.

$1,000 REWARD For any case of Blind Bleeding, Itching or Ulcerated Piles that DR. BING'S PILE REMEDY fails to cure. It is prepared expressly to cure the Piles and nothing else. Sold by all Druggist. Price $1.00,

DR. KREBS & CO., Agents, Elizabeth City, N. C

FOUTZ

Nov. 13th, 1872.—1yr.

I. A. COHN.

Dealer in

DRY GOODS,

BOOTS, SHOES, HATS,

CAPS,

DRESS GOODS AND GENERAL

MERCHANDIZE.

Road St., Elizabeth City, N. C.

☞ The cheapest place in the City. 3-tf

THE ELIZABETH CITY BAKERY & CONFECTIONERY STORE.

Fresh bread, cakes and pies always on hand Also a good variety of candies, fruits, nuts, figs, raisins, pickles, crackers, cheese, butter—in short everything in the bakery or confectionery line always on hand. Families supplied with bread cakes and pies on reasonable terms. Come and see. WILLIAM STEGER.

Road Street, Elizabeth City. 24-1y

DAVIS' SALOON,

IN THE ALBEMARLE BUILDING

MAIN STREET, E. CITY, N. C.

WM. C. DAVIS, PROPRIETOR.

Keeps the best and purest Liquors, Tobacco, Cigars, etc. Everything in the best style.

57-vl-1yr.

E. K. SPEED.— —JOHN BLACK.

SPEED & BLACK,

General Life, Fire and Marine In's Ag'ts

S. W. corner of Main and Road St.,

Elizabeth City, N. C

Capital Represented $40,000,000.

Issues every *desirable* kind of Life Policy, *Mutual and Stock.*

Insurable property placed in *First-class* Companies *at lowest rates.*

Will adjust *Life and Fire* losses in any part of Eastern North Carolina.

April 11th, 1872.-1y.

DR. BUTTCAN SHOW YOU THE Finest and largest display of perfumery, ever offered for sale.

A LARGE LOT OF PLASTERING HAIR for sale by Dr. J. N. BUTT, expect to keep the trade supplied permanently with this article at the lowest market price.

SMITH, DIXON & CO.

COMMISSION PAPER WAREHOUSE,

33 S. CHARLES ST, BALTIMORE, MD.

Manufacturers of paper, machine made paper bags, and dealers in all descriptions of Paper, Card board, Twine and Ink. 32-1y

NORTH CAROLINA HOME INSURANCE COMPANY.

OF RALEIGH, NORTH CAROLINA.

A first-class North Carolina Institution with $225,000 Capital and surplus liable for losses. A home enterpise that circulates its currency at home to help develope the resources of the State and enrich her people.

It deals justly, manages economically and judiciously, adjusts its losses equitably, and pays them promptly,

Call at SPEED & BLACK'S, Life and Fire Insurance Agency, Road St., Elizabeth City and secure a policy on your property 25-3m.

PROFESSIONAL.

C. C. POOL.— —W. F. POOL.

C. C. & W. F. POOL,

ATTORNEYS AT LAW,

Elizabeth City, N. C.

Practice in all the courts of the First Judicial District. Collections made in any part of the State. Prompt attention given to cases in the Supreme Court.

36-v 4. 1y.

THOS. R. JERNIGAN,

Attorney at Law,

HARRELLSVILLE, N. C.

Collections made in any part of North Carolina.

32.-6m.

C. W. GRANDY, JR.

ATTORNEY AT LAW AND

GENERAL COLLECTOR,

ELIZABETH CITY, N. C.

Office North side of Main Street.

Jan. 13, 1870-1y.

PROFESSIONAL.—DR. JAS. N. BUTT, Can be found at all hours of the day, at his Drug Store. In consequence of ill health he is engaged almost exclusively in an Office Practice. Those wishing medical attention will find him at home at all hours and avoid the annoyance of hunting a Physician absent on professional duties in the country.

E. City Sept. 15, 1870.

DENTISTRY.

The undersigned has opened an office in Elizabeth City, N. C., for the purpose of practicing Dentistry in all its branches.

☞ Office in the North Carolinian building second story, corner Main and Road streets.

T. T. ANDREWS.

187v-tf

MISCELLANEOUS.

HOUSE, SIGN AND ORNAMENTAL PAINTING.

The undersigned has resumed the business of House, Sign and Ornamental PAINTER, and respectfully tenders his services to the public in that line of business.

His reputation as a painter is well known in this, and the surrounding counties; and the promptness with which he has heretofore acted, and the faithfulness with which all work entrusted to him has always been done, he hopes will entitle him to a liberal patronage.

THOMAS R. BLAND,

Elizabeth City, N. C., Sept. 30, 1869-1y.

LOOK HERE.

A NEW STORE AND NEW GOODS.

We take pleasure in informing our friends that we have opened a NEW STORE on South Rood Street, which we have filled up with Dry Goods, Groceries, Hats, Caps, Boots, Shoes, Candles and Notions, all of which we will sell at lowest prices.

☞ We pay the highest price for Cotton Corn, Rags and Produce. Give us a call.

BENJ. B. JOHNSON,
JAMES C. JOHNSON.

E. City, N. C., Nov. 21st, 1872.

BRICK! BRICK!!

AT THE ELIZABETH CITY BRICK YARD

I am prepared to furnish Brick at all times and in quantities to suit purchasers. Parties desiring brick for building, paving, or for any other use, are respectfully solicited to call at my yard and examine for themselves both as to quality and price.

E. B. BROWER.

ELIZ. CITY, Jan. 18th, 1872-1y.

PAILIN'S STORE.

The place to get your money back is to buy your

DRY GOODS,

GROCERIES,

AND

NOTIONS

at Capt. JOHN PAILEN'S Store, on Road Street, at the end of Shepard. Be sure and give me a call.

JOHN PAILIN.

E. City, N. C., Dec. 18th, 1871.-1yr.

HO! For the Spring and Summer Trade.

HEAD QUARTERS AT THE CANAL BRIDGE.

Merchandize of all kinds and Groceries of the best qualities always on hand.

STOVES! STOVES!!

Also a splendid assortment of Stoves.

COME AND GIVE ME A CALL.

C. B. BROTHERS.

Elizabeth City, N. C.

HAVING SECURED THE SERVICES OF THE best mechanics in each of the departments, and giving my own particular attention to all work done at my shop, I feel safe in saying that my work will compare

favorably with that of any of the large cities. All I ask is an examination of my work to convince those in want of any kind of a vehicle that this is the place to buy them.

Repairing done at short notice and at reasonable rates. Give me a call.

JNO. S. WAUGH.

Elizabeth City, Nov. 25, 1869.-tf.

J. M. MATHEWS,

WATCH MAKER AND JEWELER,

HAVING located in the Road St. 2 doors from Main Elizabeth City, N. C. is prepared to operate in the Watch Maker and Jeweler business in all its departments. He respectfully solicit a share of patronage.

April 18th, 1872.-1yr.

Bingham School

MEBANEVILLE, N. C.

MAJOR ROBERT BINGHAM, *Superintendent*

MAJ. W. B. LYNCH, CAPT. T. L. NORWOOD

Fall Session opens 25th July.

☞ For Circulars, address,

MAJOR ROBERT BINGHAM, Sup't.

NEW MACHINE SHOP.

JONES & DAVENPORT,

IRON AND WOOD WORKERS.

Having bought the Tools, Machinery and duplicate Castings for Horse Powers and Corn Shellers of W. H. Clark, we are prepared to do all kind of repairs in the Agricultural line and Steam Machinery.

We guarantee to do work as cheap as it can be done abroad. Shop near Griffins Mill.

JONES & DAVENPORT,

Elizabeth City, N. C., Mar. 26, 1873. 40-1yr.

TO COUNTRY MERCHANTS BUYING small stocks. We think we can sell you on more liberal terms than you can buy in Norfolk or Baltimore. *And why?* Because my expenses are not so *great.* JAS. N. BUTT.

Elizabeth City, N. C.

A LARGE STOCK OF NEW GOODS IN great variety at JAS. N. BUTT'S "City Drug Store."

FURNITURE!

FURNITURE!!

Ho ye that need anything in the line of

FURNITURE

GO TO THE

FURNITURE STORE

ON

WATER STREET,

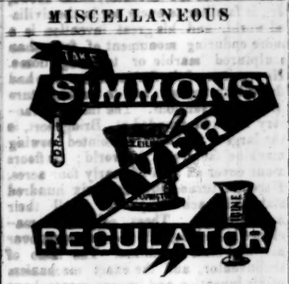
ELIZABETH CITY, N. C.

AND MAKE YOUR SELECTION

P. W. MELICK.

Nov. 6th, 1872.—tf.

MISCELLANEOUS



For over FORTY YEARS this

PURELY VEGETABLE.

LIVER MEDICINE has proved to be the

GREAT UNFAILING SPECIFIC

for LIVER COMPLAINT and its painful offspring, DYSPEPSIA, CONSTIPATION, Jaundice, Bilious attacks, SICK HEADACHE, Colic, Depression of SPIRITS, SOUR STOMACH, Heartburn, CHILLS AND FEVER, &c., &c.

After years of careful experiments, to meet a great and urgent demand, we now produce from our original *Genuine Powders*

THE PREPARED.

a liquid from of SIMMONS' LIVER REGULATOR, containing all its wonderful and valuable properties, and offer it in

ONE DOLLAR BOTTLES.

The Powders, (price as before,) $1.00 per package.

Sent by mail.....1.04

☞ CAUTION! ☜

Buy no Powders or PREPARED SIMMONS' LIVER REGULATOR unless in our engraved wrapper, with Trade mark, Stamp and Signature unbroken. None other is genuine.

J. H. ZEILIN & CO.,

MACON, GA., and PHILADELPHIA.

SOLD BY ALL DRUGGISTS.

PHOTOGRAPH GALLERY.—Having purchased Winner's Gallery I take this method of announcing to my friends and the public that I will continue the business in all its departments. Having had over a dozen years experience I flatter myself to be able to give full satisfaction. My instruments and material are all of the very best. My sky light is of the latest improved, enabling me to take pictures in cloudy weather as well as clear. All work guaranteed or the picture taken over or the money refunded.

WM. C. DAWSON.

E. City, May 11, 1871.—tf.

NOTICE!

DRY GOODS, CLOTHING, SHOES, HATS, NOTIONS, GROCERIES, HARDWARE, PATENT MEDICINES, CROCKERY AND TINWARE

CHEAP FOR CASH AT

O. C. HORTON & CO'S.,

S. E. Corner Road and Lawrence Streets.

19-1y. ELIZABETH CITY, N. C.

W. T. JORDAN,

Dealer In

PURE WINES, LIQUORS, GROCERIES, &c.

LAGER BEER,

Only 5 cts. per glass.

☞ Fresh LAGER on hand all the time. ☜

ROAD ST., 2 DOORS NORTH OF MAIN,

41-6m. Elizabeth City, N. C.

THE RED FLAG.

Ah! what does that Red Flag mean on Water Street? It means that is the place to get all your old tin ware repaired, such as, coffee pots, tea pots, oil cans, etc., etc.

Tin Ware Wholesale and Retail.

N. B. Old Stoves Repaired.

H. O. HILL.

E. City, N. C., March 14th, 1872.

38-tf.

BANKING HOUSES.

NORTH CAROLINA

MANUFACTURING, LOAN AND TRUST COMPANY.

Incorporated by the N. C. Legislature, with Liberal Banking Privileges.

Office: Elizabeth City, N. C.

THORNTON CONROW, President,
R. F. OVERMAN, Cashier.

BOARD OF DIRECTORS:

THORNTON CONROW, D. G. BUSH,
PALEMON JOHN, W. F. MARTIN,
D. C. LITTLEJOHN, C. W. HOLLOWELL.

Deals in Exchange, Sight Drafts, Gold and Silver Coin, Government and other Securities, etc.

Regular meetings of Directors the last Thursday in each month.

June 11th, 1873—tf.

GUIRKIN & CO.

BANKERS

COBB'S BRICK BUILDING, ROAD ST,

Elizabeth City, N. C.

Do a general Banking business,

Buy and Sell, Gold and Silver, Domestic and Foreign Exchange.

Deal in State, County and Corporation Bonds and Stocks,

☞ *Interest allowed on Deposits.*

28-tf.

LIVERY STABLES.

JONE'S LIVERY STABLES

At Elizabeth City, N. C.

I would announce to my friends and the public that I am still at the old place on Main street, a few doors west of Road, and keep horses, buggies, carriages, &c., for hire. Persons promptly accommodated at all times and on reasonable terms.

ARTHUR L. JONES.

Mar. 17, 1870.-38—1y.

LIVERY STABLES

AT ELIZABETH CITY, N. C.

The subscriber takes this method of informing his old friends and the public generally that he is still at the "old stand" and continue to keep horses, buggies, carriages &c., for hire, persons accommodated at all times and on reasonable terms. Remember the place—on Road street near the canal bridge.

C. B. BROTHERS

Poetry.

Do Not Sing that Song Again.

HUGH MCDERMONT IN THE JERSEY CITY HERALD.

Do not sing that song again,
For it fills my heart with pain
I am bending to the blast,
And it tells me of the past,
Of the long, long ago,
When my days were young and fair,
And my heart as light as air—
When one feeling filled the breast,
And one image gave it rest,
In the long, long ago.

Do not sing that song again;
I have lived my years in vain,
And my hair is thin and gray,
And I'm passing fast away;
On the sweeping downward streams,
I'm a wreck of idle dreams;
And it puts me on the rack,
At the ebb and at the flow,
In the long, long ago.

Do not sing that song again,
There's a tear in its refrain:
It brings sadly back the time
When my manhood felt its prime
When the comrades, dear and true.
Warmer, closer, fonder grew
In the hour of friendship's proof,
When the false ones stood aloof,
And their friendship was but show.
In the long, long ago.

Do not sing that song again,
It distracts my weary brain.
Ah, too well, alas! I know
It is time for me to go,
And to leave to younger eyes
The mild mystery of the skies,
And the mighty world we tread,
And the grander age ahead.

There's a mist upon the river,
And there's blackness on the shore;
And in dreams I pass forever,
While sad music wafts me o'er.

Selected Story.

How Tom Atwood Braced Up.

The red-hot era in the history of the Union Pacific Railroad culminated at Cheyenne in '68. When Julesburg gave up the ghost and was deserted, the motly riffraff of a continent that had peopled her—that had made her dens hideous with reverly and her streets dangerous with stray bullets—moved on to Cheyenne and laid the foundations of a new pandemonium. One week had seen a prarie plateau bare, burned and desolate; the next saw a cluster of tents and shanties teeming with life, and filled with life and filled with that peculiar bustle and restless activity that you see nowhere but on our frontier. A few weeks later saw a pretentious young city, already boasting a number of sudden frame buildings that would have done credit to an older town, and a new depot befitting the dignity of a "railroad center"—that is to say, the "center" of two railroads; one built on the ground and the other laid out on the maps, together with a dozen, more or less, in the visonary brains of some hundreds of dealers of corner lots. Never did the corner lot business thrive anywhere like it did in Cheyenne during the first dozen weeks of its existance. Men reasoned that there must be a big city on the line of the U. P. somewhere between Omaha and 'Frisco. Omaha, they conceded, would be a metropolis; there was no help for that; and 'Frisco already was one. So what was to hinder Cheyenne from being the metropolis which all conceded must rise up somewhere out of the bunch grass and dog fennel under the shadow of the Black Hills? Thus it came about that eligible building lots were once selling in Cheyenne for $500 a front foot, while yet a bloodhound might have caught in his nostrils the scent in the trail of the coyotes, that howled upon its barren site the night before the city came there in the morning.

Sam Atwood struck Cheyenne in the Spring of Sixty-eight. He came quietly, unlike many others of his class; went about his vocation quietly, meddled with nobody, and seemed to give it out from his taciturn presence as a sort of intelligible exhalation that it would not be a nice thing to meddle with him. Sam was a gambler by profession, and his reticence, sobriety, and unobtrusiveness gave him greater prominence among his rollicking associates than he would have gained had he been like them, boistrous and obtrusive. He seemed always to be well fixed as far as money was concerned, had a room at the new hotel, paid his board regularly, and eschewed all intamicies, whether with members of his own class or not. He always dressed well, and looked neat and tidy, never affecting anything *outre or bizarre* in the way of costume or habit, as is the want of the semi-outlaws of the frontier. Now if Sam Atwood had let his hair grow until it fell down about his shoulders; if he had worn a pair of fancy cassimere pants, tucked into a pair of red topped boot legs; if he had worn a short coat, buttoned up to his neck, an embroidered Mexican sombrero on his head, and carried a big ivory butted six shooter, with a carved barrel, slung to his hip; if he had made fun for the boys and regularly whooped it up for the girls whenever he made a winning at faro or poker, he would have sunk into the sum of things in Cheyenne, and nobody would have noticed him. But his quiet, good behavior made him an object of unusual note, while his studied unsociability excited toward him that superstitious suspition which is so keen in the mind of the frontiersman. By the way, this is one of the borderer's peculiarities. It makes no difference to him what blood and violence may have stained a man's hands, so he deports himself as a desperado should behave. The crimes themselves go for naught, but the perpetrator's behavior under the shadow of them is of vital import. So it happened that because Sam Atwood gambled and was known as a professional sporting man, and yet withal deported himself like a minister, or an Indian Commissioner under the present regime, he brought upon himself the argus-eyed suspicion and the sullen dangerous distrust of the rougher men about him. It was evident that he rearlized his situation. He knew very well that there were a hundred murderers in Cheyenne, known to be such, still he was held by 99 out of every 100 of his followers to be the greatest criminal in town, and that his superstitious wrong-doing was magnified 300 diameters by the mazy mystery his taciturnity threw about him. But he didn't seem to care about it. He went his ways all the same and kept his counsel, as he had always done.

Murder, garrotting, highway robbery, and a general carnival of butchery and outrage, which was not in defiance of the law simply because there was no law to defy, had at last roused the instinct of self preservation in men's bosoms, and a Committee of Safety was organized in Cheyenne. This Committee of Safety had its origin as all such institutions—in that wild hunger for justice which always at last seizes the souls of honest men when there is a famine of the forms of law. Now whatever of brutality and blood-thirstiness may be laid at the doors of vigilance committees; however frigidly society may condemn those methods of justice that overleap the tortuous and tedious processes of trial by jury, dispense with the machinations of counsel, and condense an arrest, a conviction, and an execution into the space of an hour at midnight, one fact stands in bold relief forever, and that is, to wit: A Committee of Safety never yet hanged the wrong man, nor let the right man get away. So much for the infalible instinct of simple and exact justice there is in the bosom of the human animal when there are no jack-leg lawyers about to insult witnesses and browbeat courts in pursuance of what is called practice at the bar. So much for the beauty of savagery and its simplicity. Nature always tells the truth, and has no need to be sworn on a Bible or confronted with the terrors of imprisonment for perjury. Nor is there any cross-examination required.

Well, the Committee of Safety became imbued with the deep and surly suspicions that were rife concerning Sam Atwood. To those who understood the situation it was plain that a good many bronzed faces scowled ominously at Sam as he passed, and a good many brawny fingers itched nervously to grip one end of a rope with Sam's neck at the other end. It was plain that the regulators wanted to get hold of him, and that they would tackle him upon the first convenient pretext. The more he kept his peace the more it exasperated them.

John Oldham was a member of the Committee. John had been a bullwhacker since '56, varying his freighting experiences sometimes by a trapping expedition, sometimes by driving in the overland stage line, and again by riding in the pony express. Now, in Cheyenne he was keeping a mean little saloon. He was a short, thick-set red-faced fellow, with big jowle and a corrugated neck. A huge sandy mustache covered his upper lip, a shock of wiry and fiery hair was on his scalp, and his dull, bleared, blue grey eyes looked morosely out from beneath ugly overhanging cliffs of eyebrows. He was a rude, illiterate brute, full of loud talk and boastfulness, and withall a man whose meanness was rather intensified than relieved by the quality which he called his courage, but which was nothing but the strut and swagger of the bully. John Oldham would fight, indeed, but he infinitely preferred to boast of the fights he had been in rather than stand up and take his chances in new ones. He had conceived a violent dislike for Sam Atwood, though the two had never passed a word and knew each other only by sight. One night a party of four, among whom was Sam Atwood, were sitting in a game of draw-poker, when John Oldham came into the room. He walked up to the table and asked for a hand. Some of the party demurred to a five-handed game, whereat one of the players, a fellow that went by the name of "Chance," got up and sold his checks to Oldham and drew out of the game. Oldham lost heavily and rapidly, and in a dozen deals he went broke in "calling" Atwood who held four sixes against his king full on sevens. He had lost altogether about four hundred dollars, nearly all of which Atwood had won. He shoved his chair back from the table, ran his hands down into his pockets, dropped his chin on his breast, and looked long at Atwood out of his mean little blue grey eyes. Finally he said:

"Mister Atwood, I don't know much about you, but it strikes me that I think you are a wolf. I shouldn't wonder if I thought you was one of these kind of hifalutin' fellers that passes for a gentleman, bein' all the time a d—d thief!"

Sam laid down the pack of cards, counted up his checks, passed them into the bank, rolled up his cash and put it in his pocket without a word, then turned to Oldham.

"I have no quarrel with you Sir," he said quietly; "why do you seek one with me?"

"It's just this," responded Oldham, "you've robbed me and I want my money back. I've no squealin' to do in a squar' game, but I don't like bein' robbed right afore my face and eyes."

"I won't take the trouble to assure you that you have been playing in a square game Sir." said Atwood, without the least apparent ruffling of his humor, "and you can take whatever course you like. Moreover, I don't think it worth while to resent your insult."

Having said this Atwood started to leave the room. Oldham got up quickly and confronted him, but before there could have been anything said or done the men in the room had interfered. As Atwood went out Oldham called after him:

"You hear me—it's you or me from this time on."

About three hours later they met in a saloon. Oldham was carried out. Atwood walked out and went to his room. A bullet had torn through his coat-collar and another had raked his right side, but he was unharmed. He had confronted Oldham and killed him with the same imperturbable equanimity that distinguished him always. And he had not even drawn his derringer till Oldham had fired at him from behind a screen.

If Irish Ned or Smith Halloran or Billy Nolan or Frank McPherson had killed John Oldham in that sort of a quarrel, nobody would have given the matter more than a passing thought, for they were ordinary ruffians. But in the case of Atwood the killing of Oldham afforded precisely the pretext that was wanted by certain of the regulators to tackle him. These were Oldham's cronies and they arranged to make it warm for Sam.

All the next day—which was Sunday according to the almanac, though the Sabbath had not yet got as far west as Cheyenne—there was an unusual quiet in the town. When you see such a quiet, you may sit down at once that some great and absorbing excitement is rife; for the borderer when his mind is busiest, keeps his tongue stillest.

"What's yer opinion of that killin' last night?" asked Frank McKeogh of grizzly old Ben Wright, as the two stood on the verandah of old man Jonese's new railroad hotel.

"I can't see but one way of looking at it." said Frank, "and that is the killin, ain't but half done."

"You mean that thar's business for a lariat, eh?" asked old Ben.

"You've hit it," was the reply.

"Well, youngster," said old Ben very deliberately, squaring himself around and taking a fresh chew of tobacco, "as I said, that's two views to take of this thing. One is that Atwood couldn't a helped killin' John 'cept he'd a gin in and let John get away with him. It's a clear enough case of self-defense's fur's that's consarned. But the other p'int is that Atwood seems to be one o'these sly quite, unaccountable devils that you can't never tell how to lock for 'em. Atwood has al'us seemed to me like he wuz a dangerous man, and the way he managed in this thing convinces me dead sure. I don't reckin we'll ever get a chance to sling him, and it looks to me like he mought as well go up now as ever."

This was Sam Atwood's trial for killing John Oldham. The two men who held this conversation were the leaders of the regulators, and their word fixed the law. He was to stand on nothing that night under a cottonwood.

Some time during this Sunday afternoon Sam Atwood had read in the sullen glances that were beat upon him as he walked about, the menace of his fate that was so near. So along about 4 o'clock he sauntered down to the office of *The Frontier Index*, and said he would like to talk to the editor a minute. The latter asked him to proceed.

"You are aware of all the circumstances under which I have been placed in the last 24 hours," said he, in a slow, deliberate, measured way, like a man who wants to impress his hearer. "I have good reason to believe that I shall not be alive to-morrow morning. What I want to ask of you is, that if these vigilantes take me out and hang me to-night, you will not publish my name. I have people living in Maryland to whom my fate is a mystery that cannot be as bitter to them as would be the knowledge that I met my death at the hands of a vigilence committee."

"I am conscious," he continued, "of never having wronged any one. I am a gambler, a social outcast and outlaw, but I am not a criminal. I could tell you some things if I chose that would make my case clear to you, but I don't suppose you care to hear it."

The editor of *The Index* asked him to tell his story.

"No," replied Atwood, "it it's all the same to you I'd rather not. But this much I will tell you. If I am strung up by Ben Wright and his crowd to-night, you will find about my neck a gold chain, with a locket in which there is a picture and a lock of hair. Then you will find in my coat pocket a large pocketbook, in which are three letters. These will tell you all about it."

"You take it mighty cool" said one of his listeners.

"Yes," said he, "I have found that the best way to meet misfortune is to take it cool. And now," he added, "can I depend upon it that you will suppress my name in whatever report you may make of to-night's business?"

The editor of *The Index* assented, and Sam went away.

"I don't much think they'll hang him—not if I can help it," observed Harris, after Atwood had gone.

Between 1 and 2 o'clock that night a body of men, marching in a sort of hollow square, were observed to pass up what is now Third-st. in Cheyenne till they got clear of the buildings, and then take over across the railroad track onto the prairie, toward a couple of trees that stood there like sentinels. In the centre of this hollow square walked Sam Atwood, his hands tied, his head bare, and nothing on but his undershirt and drawers. They had taken him out of bed. He had made no resistance simply because he knew resistance would not help matters. In the crowd was Harris. Arrived at the tree, one of the vigilanters clambered up it and fastened a rope about a limb. Then they sat an empty barrel beside him and fixed the noose about his neck. While he was fixing the noose the man's fingers came into contact with something around the neck. Catching his fore-finger into it, he tore it off and held it up in the moonlight. It was a locket, fastened about the neck with a little gold chain. Then for the first time Atwood spoke. Said he, "Boys, I don't suppose it is your intention to rob me besides hanging me, and I wish you'd give that thing back to me."

But some one in the crowd had taken it and opened the locket. There was a beautiful face in one side and a lock of dusky brown hair, like sunbeams shining through a window into a dusty room, in the other. The men gathered about the fellow who had the locket—these savage men whose ears have been deaf and whose bosoms as flint against any appeal of eloquence or the pathos of words. They held the locket up in the moonlight and the face seemed to take a weired life in it, and looked as though it would beseech them. Meanwhile Sam Atwood stood upon the barrel without any more sign of flinching than if he had been a creation of Praxiteles and that barrel the pedestal.

"What is this? What does it mean?" asked old Ben Wright, a strange husk

NORTH CAROLINIAN

EQUAL RIGHTS FOR ALL MEN.

PALEMON JOHN, ::::::: Editor

Elizabeth City, N. C., Aug., 27, 1873.

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THE RAILROAD QUESTION.

Railroads are not built in a day, nor are their projection or the organization of Companies completed without time and effort. First, charters from the several Legislatures have to be procured. This takes time and patience. Then the cost of construction has to be ascertained in order to know the amount of capital needed. Following this, negotiations for capital have to be made, and this is not effected—never is in important Railroad enterprizes—until responsible parties are found ready and willing to take the contract to build at the estimated figures.

Well, as with all other Companies, this has been the experience of the "Atlantic Coast Railway Company." Its projectors and managers have been at work for over two years. They had many obstacles to encounter. To complete their charters they were obliged to go before the Legislatures of three States. And then the fact of their contemplated enterprize being located in the South made it difficult to enlist capital in its favor. They were asked, first: What can you get the work be done for per mile? and secondly, what local aid can you secure?

As to the first, after careful estimate, the Company reported: We can get the road built for $7000 per mile. This includes clearing and grubbing the track, grading, ditching, surfacing and tamping, cross-ties and laying the same, putting down the rails, building the bridges, culverts, water tanks, and wood sheds, fencing, putting up the telegraph —everything but the iron, draw bridges, Depots and rolling stock. They were told that this was too low an estimate—so much lower than the average cost of all the other roads ever built in the United States, that unless they found a responsible party who would take the contract at that figure they could not entertain the proposition. The Company did find a man who entered into bonds, properly justified, to do the work.

As to the second demand, after visiting these five counties—Currituck, Camden, Pasquotank, Perquimans and Chowan—and consulting with our people, they reported that they were promised $200,000 in county and local subscriptions. The reply was: Get them and get the right of way and we stand ready to furnish you with the money needed for your enterprize.

Now, briefly, this the history of the contemplated Railroad up to the late canvass. Its history since then is familliar to all our people. The subscription was carried in every county where the people had a chance to vote on it. Having been endorsed at the ballot box it was important that the subscriptions be officially made that the Agent of the Company could show the fact on his return to New York. The subscriptions were made, properly and legally, carefully guarding the interest of the counties. The representative of the Company has taken them with him, with the assurance and belief that the balance will be made up. With the subscriptions thus made and the faith that the balance *will be* the Company is going on to complete their negotiations in order to begin and go on with the work of construction. It is important to them and more important to our people that the road be in operation in time to move our next year's crops.

A word as to the subscriptions. There have already been voted as follows:

Pasquotank County	40,000
Perquimans "	40,000.
Chowan "	10,000.
Town of Edenton	10,000.
Making	$100,000

This leaves $100,000 still to be raised. The following is a fair distribution:

Camden County	$25,000.
Private subscription in Camden	10,000.
Elizabeth City, private,	20,000.
Currituck "	10,000.
Perquimans "	15,000.
Chowan "	20,000.
	$100,000.

Now this ought to be raised, and without needless delay. Elizabeth City will raise her quota; so will the local subscriptions of Camden, Perquimans and Currituck be raised. What will Camden *County* do? Will she stand in the way? We trust not. And as Edenton will be more benefitted by the road than any town along its line her public spirited and liberal hearted people will not fail to raise what has been promised. As soon as all this is done the work on the road will begin at once.

THE EDUCATION OF THE MASSES.

In all monarchies wherever the one man power obtains, the controling principle is that of repression. It is to repress and control the natural upward tendency of the masses; to keep them naturally ignorant; to withold from them the motives which control men who feel that all the barriers to high and honorable distinction have been removed; to impose upon them great burdens and humiliations; to wound and break down their pride; to compel them to acknowledge and accept their own degradation and look up to titled orders with reverence.

It is the principle of repression, and an unjust assumption of one man to a loftier position and more rights and privileges than others, that the masses have ever opposed and resisted.

The Republican idea is that of an equal co-partnership in the government. The citizens in a Republic cease to be subjects,—they become the sovereigns. With equal rights come universal education, and the lifting up of all the people. This education of the whole mass makes the common parties in the upward movement of Society. They sit in judgment on the professions. The bench, the platform, the halls of legislation, the pulpit, the press, are all moulded and controled by the omnipotence of an intelligent public opinion. Intelligence becomes under free institutions an irresistible organic power, accomplishing results which men singly, or men in classes never did and never could accomplish. In the language of a great Author:

"Once the learned classes lived in themselves and for themselves, but now they are obliged to live in the public, and are responsible for the whole public. It was impossible that these changed conditions would not work gradually to modify and change the professions themselves and the classes themselves."

And this change affects all classes and all conditions of society in proportion to the education of all the people.

Newspapers are educators, and while they are responsible to public opinion they are the mediums of public thought and feeling, reproducing the thoughts, aspirations and hopes of the best in the individuals which compare the multitude.

HOW MONEY IS MADE BY FARMING.

Much labor is done on most farms that is not farming in its true sense. This is becoming more apparent and more recognized every year. By such labor no money is ever made. A man may support himself and his family, keep out of debt, and have a few dollars in his pocket by practicing the most stringent economy. If he is otherwise than industrious and sober, he is on the *down grade*, with loose breaks, and the end is not reached. But farming in its true sense is a profession equal in dignity to that of law or medicine, and needs study, mental capacity, and intelligently directed labor to command success in it. The principle which underlies the practice of the true farmer must be well educated and a steady, consistent course of operations must be followed.

Having learned the nature and capacity of the soil he possesses and choses the rotation most suitable, and the stock to be most profitably fixed upon it, he does not swerve from his chosen course, but in good markets and bad raises his regular crops, and keeps his land in regular increasing fertility. No special cry tempts or frightens him. He does not talk all cotton this season or all corn next; but if any particular crop be in demand and brings a good price, he has some of it to sell, and reaps his share of the advantage. He saves as much money as some men make, by care and economy, purchasing and preserving tools, seeds, manure and machines; and his business habits and constant readiness for all occasions give him reasonable security against the effects of adverse seasons and bad weather. Always prepared, he is never too soon, and thus "taking time by the forelock," he has the stern old tyrant at his command, and turns him at his will. He has no losses, and his gains are steady.

ACROSS THE ATLANTIC IN A BALLOON.

For several years the great aeronaut, Prof. WISE, has insisted that it was possible and feasible to cross the Atlantic Ocean in a balloon, and that whenever the needed aid was given him to make proper preparations he would build a balloon and make the trip. At last he has induced the Proprietors of the New York *Daily Graphic* to furnish the capital They have been at work on their balloon for a month and now announce that they will be ready to start it early in September. The balloon will be put in readiness and some fine evening, when "Old Probabilities" can promise good weather for 24 hours, Prof. WISE will cut his cable and be off without any fuss or demonstration. He will start at sunset, for the reason that the air is the quietest at that time. In addition to the large life boat, a Water's paper life boat (the same with which the trip was recently made from New York to Long Branch), will be taken. It is fourteen feet long and the skin is less than three eighths of an inch thick, yet it is said to be so constructed that it cannot be swamped. In case the baloon should meet with accident, or should come down through the loss of gass, Admiral WISE and others of the party, with the exception of Prof. DONALSON, will take to the large boat, while the latter will stand by the balloon to the last, and when the case is hopeless he will resort to the paper boat. The parties conserned in this enterprize seem to be acting in good faith, and so sometime in September we shall see what we shall see in the way of areial transatlantic navigation. The voyagers will be limited to four, the two aeronants, WISE and DONALDSON, an artist from the *Graphic* office, and another gentleman whose name has not been made public. The *Graphic* announces that there have been a thousand applications for seats in the aerial car.

The recent visit to Raleigh of the venerable William Hooper, D. D. L. L. D., suggests the fact to the *Sentinel* that he is the oldest grduate of the States University now living. Dr. Joseph Caldwell, his step-father, was President of the University when he graduated, in the year 1809. He is a grandson of Thomas Hooper, one of the signers of the Declaration of Independence.

CORRESPONDENCE

"The Railroad Swindle."

To the Editor of the North Carolinian:

On Tuesday morning of last week, I found our usually quiet city in a state of much excitement. Upon inquiry, I learned that the cause of this feeling was the fact that C. W. Smith, Esq., Chairman of the Board of County Commissioners, had made a subscription of $40,000 to the A. C. Railway Company. The allegation was made that the interests of the county had not been properly guarded, and that there was great danger that the predictions of those, who opposed the the county subscription, were about to be verified. I set about an investigation of the subject, at once, and found to my delight, that the interests of the county *had* been properly guarded, and that the conditions upon which our county bonds were to be issued, were substantially the conditions imposed by the two orders of the Commissioners, bearing date respectively 17th of July and 4th of August, 1873. Having satisfied myself thus far, I proceeded further, and ascertained that before the question of subscription had been submitted to our people, the A. C. R. Co., had entered into a contract with one Mr. Holmes, a member of the Board of Directors, to grade the road from Norfolk to the Chowan river for $7000 per mile. It was urged, that this amount was much too large, and that the work could be done for half that sum. Upon this idea, the Commissioners were asked to insist upon an additional condition of subscription, to wit: That the A. R. Co., should annul the contract made with Mr. Holmes, and advertise for contractors here. So plausible were the arguments of those, who took this view, that on Monday afternoon, a meeting of the Board of Commissioners was called, and the subscription, which had been made by the Chairman, a few days before, was "rescinded." This hasty and ill-advised action was taken too, when neither the Commissioners nor their advisers had ever seen the contract of Mr. Holmes, and when, if they had seen it, they would have had not the slightest idea of the cost of the work to be done. No one seems to have reflected, for a moment, that even if bids were opened, no one here would be able to give a justified bond, or such an one as would satisfy the company, for the performance of the work. Neither does the idea seem to have suggested itself either to the Commissioners or their advisers, that a great company, which must expend $1,500,000 in constructing the road would not, for a moment, consider a proposition, made by a single County, which had subscribed about one-fortieth of this amount, to annul a solemn contract. The utter absurdity and ridiculousness of such a proposition must be perfectly apparent to every intelligent mind. The fact is, that Mr. Holmes agrees in his contract to grade, cross-tie, ditch, fence, build culverts and bridges, furnish and set up telegraph poles, clear and drain the land, nail on the iron, and do everything else, except buy the iron and build the draw-bridges and furnish the rolling stock. In my judgement, he will lose money by the contract, and for one, being a large tax-payer in this County, and a subscriber besides, I am unwilling to release him from it. I fear, if this contract be abrogated we shall never find anyone else foolish enough to undertake the work for less than $10,000 per mile. If the work be done for $7000 per mile, the road can be built and all necessary equipments furnished for $20,000 per mile which has been the estimated cost from the first.

In addition to all this, even if the price stipulated to be paid Mr. Holmes be too large, by what authority can our Commissioners impose restrictions not named in their orders? *The sovereign people have spoken.* They have said by a most emphatic endorsement at the polls, that they want the road built upon the conditions mentioned in the orders, and no others. If the Commissioners assume the right to dictate other conditions where is the limit? Why not make a condition, that the Railroad shall run to the door of each one of them? Why not make any other absurd condition, which may strike the fancy of their legal advisers? The truth is, that the people want the Railroad, they want it upon the conditions upon which they voted the subscriptions, and no others. Certain gentlemen may gain a little cheap notoriety for "guarding the public interests," but the sober second thought will raise a perfect storm of public indignation against every man, who has thrown useless impediments in the way of this great enterprise. The much needed work ought to begin at once. The people demand it, and common sense and patriotic duty alike require, that every one of us should give aid and encouragement to those who have shown a willingness to help us.

Upon a careful investigation of this whole subject, I am fully satisfied that the interests of the County and of private subscribers are well guarded; that the contract price for doing the work is low enough, and that all the anger and bitter opposition which has been displayed is the result of personal ill-feelings between a few individuals in which the public takes no interest.

A month or two ago, there was great excitement produced by a ghost story. A little colored girl, who could summon the ghost at will achieved quite a reputation. At last, the ghost struck her, and I hear, she has been speechless ever since. A few gentlemen have gained great renown by raising a "tempest in a tea-pot" over a plain, square business transaction, which deserves commendation and praise, rather than censure. A little while, and public opinion will strike dumb the late heroes in our imaginary Railroad fraud. The ghost story and the alledged Railroad swindle were both the products of disordered faney, and had no basis of fact or reason to rest upon.

I trust and believe that the Commissioners of our County will turn a deaf ear to senseless clamor, and obey the voice of the people, by doing exactly what they agreed to do, without adding to or taking from the plain conditions of the orders. Let this course be adopted and all will yet be well.

I hope the spirit and the purpose of this communication will not be misinterpreted. I impugn no man's motives. I make no charge, that personal ends are sought to be subserved. I have the highest respect for the character of those who differ with me upon this question. But I desire, as far as I can, to rebuke a morbid sentiment of fault-finding and an eager disposition to make baseless charges of fraud, which unhappily exist not only in this community, but throughout the country. I revere that maxim of the law, which says, that "every man is presumed to be innocent, until he is proved to be guilty;" and I sincerely deprecate the fact, that men who are judges and lawyers should reverse this time-honored maxim, and assume every man to be a thief, until he is proved to be honest. The same rigid rules of morality and virtue, which are required of the Railroad Company, if applied to the ordinary business transactions of life would make every man a misanthrope and would breed such a spirit of distrust as to utterly destroy credit, and to make every man look with suspicion upon every other man. It requires no prophet nor son of a prophet to foretell the evils which must necessarily result from such pernicious doctrines.

ENTERPRIZE.

An Inquiry.

To the Editor of the North Carolinian:

I desire to know whether the paper published in your issue of last week is an *exact copy* of the subscription made and delivered to Dr Greenleaf by the chairman of the Board of Commissioners?

I am a railroad man and voted for the subscription, but from the representations and clamor made about the matter, I with others felt and expressed indignation. But if the paper as published is a true copy, I am entirely satisfied, and must hencoforth feel indignant at those who caused the needless excitement.

A CITIZEN.

Eliz. City, Aug. 23, 1873.

The paper as published *is* a copy, made by ourself, *verbatim et literatim*, of the subscription refered to. The Chairman of our County Commissioners is a conscious and careful business man, and he did not make the subscription without mature deliberation. It will be seen that the issue and delivery of the Bonds are so fully guarded that the interest of the county is entirely protected. This beirg so, "Citizen" correctly observes that the excitement created was uncalled for and that every true friend of the railroad is satisfied.

A CARD.

DR. P. JOHN:

Dear Sir:—Understanding that I am refered to as the authority for the reference made to you in Mr. Garner's paper about influencing the colored Commissioners, I feel it my duty to myself, to you and to the public, to say that our conversation is grossly misrepresented. You ask me whether I ever told you that Mr. W. H. Smith stated to me that he prepared the order as passed by the Commissioners on the 4th inst, at the request of Mr. Hulbert, the President of the Railroad company? I reply that I did tell you that such was my recollection of the matter. Different parties heard Mr. Hulbert say that he desired that it be done.

JNO. T. PRICE.

Eliz. City, N. C., Aug. 27, 1873.

The Self-Made Men of our Times.

WILLIAM B. ROGERS, NORFOLK, VA.

Norfolk can boast of some business men of note and enterprise, and of the number may be singled out the subject of this sketch. He was born in the city of Norfolk, Virginia, October 21st, 1821. His early days were spent upon the site of the old Atlantic Hotel, Market Square, now numbered among the things that were. He left school at the early age of twelve on account of his father's improvidence. Two years comprised the whole period he was allowed to remain at school; but he made good use of any spare or leisure time he might have, in devoting it to study and instruction.

Little Will's first step into business life was to step into a new pair of shoes and the store of his uncle at the same time, where he bargained to serve in the capacity of store-boy, his uncle being a dealer in shoes, etc. From his uncle's store he went into the employ of Hamilton Shields, also a dealer in shoes, and who, subsequently, was for many years editor of the old Norfolk *Beacon*, the leading Norfolk daily newspaper in its day. Young Rogers next went into the employ of Nathaniel Barry as clerk and salesman, and also in the shoe trade.

He had been in the shoe business some four or five years when he became tired of it, although a success at it, for his handsome, boyish face, candid and genial manners, made him a general favorite. From the shoe trade he went to the jewelry trade in the store of J. W. Slack, and remained at it three years, when he gave that up also. But neither of these lines of trade suited him. After some deliberation he secured a situation in the large grocery establishment of A. Biggs. This was the field for his energies. He gave himself to it heart and soul, and when he left it, in 1855, it was as a partner of Mr. Biggs, his promotion accomplished by untiring energy, industry and good moral habits.

In 1855 Mr. Rogers had saved and laid up, by frugal means and unflinching toil, enough capital to set up a business of his own, limiting himself solely to wholesale operations in wines, in which he took as partner his friend Mr. Langley, the style of the firm being Rogers & Langley. With the wholesale wine business the firm united the shipping and coasting trade to the West Indies, etc., and in this they were quite successful. In conjunction with Mr. Langley he continued to carry on both branches of the trade until 1860, when the firm underwent a change, its style becoming Burruss, Rogers & Langley, and continued as such until the close of the late war. Mr. Rogers then continued the business with other partners, and finally alone, until 1866, when he retired from mercantile pursuits, having been engaged in a "busy life" for thirty two years.

But in retiring from the channels of trade and traffic, it was to be drawn unawares, as it were, into a busier life—certainly into a more responsible one—of honor, preferment and trust. For several years he has been a useful member of Common Council of Norfolk, occupying the position of chairman of the Finance Committee, and vice president of the Select Council, Commissioner of the Fire Department, etc—all of which he has filled with his well known administrative ability.

In 1865 Mr. Rogers was elected President of the Norfolk Trust Company, a banking institution. In 1868 he was elected President of the Dismal Swamp Steam Transportation Company; and in 1871 he was elected President of the Dismal Swamp Canal, which runs from Norfolk to the Albemarle Sound, in North Carolina—a canal navigated by steamers, vessels, and barges in the tow of steamtugs. Mr. Rogers still holds these three offices, and is apt to continue to do so, as his administration of their affairs been entirely satisfactory to the stockholders, and his annual election to them is, therefore a foregone conclusion.

In his youthful days, Mr. Rogers connected himself with the Methodist Episcopal Church, and has been a constant member of it ever since. He is now one of the trustees of the Granby Street Methodist Church.

At the early age of twenty he undertook the first important step in life. But in this delicate and important move he was very fortunate in winning the hand and heart of Miss Martin, daughter of Alexander A. Martin, Esq., of Norfolk, a lady of many noble qualities of head and heart, and rare personal pulchritude.

Although Mr. Rogers's hair is silvered over with the cares and frosts of years, he is still in the prime of life and usefulness. A man of fine presence and commanding appearance, he would be readily singled out in an assembled body of strangers as a "marked man" of intelligent and sound understanding by even the most casual observer, and very apt to be set down as a Christian gentleman; and, personally, with him, appearances are *not* deceptive.

The Age of Progression.

When we look at the wonderful and labor-saving inventions of the present age, and see the ways we have for doing work, we wounder how our ancestors got along with their daily toil with patience.

The Steam Engine, the Telegraph and the Sewing Machine are the marvels of progress, and they look like revelations. To them we are indebted to a moral and social revolution grander in effect than that of a thousand bloody fields of battle. "Peace has its victories as well as war," and one of the grandest triumphs won in the nineteenth century is due to the Sewing Machine. It is the blessing of the household, and the family's best friend. The name of the inventor, Elias Howe, Jr., is familiar to every ear in the civilized world, and his great invention is a more enduring monument of fame than sculptured marble or towering dome. He was one of the few inventors who had the will to invent and to manufacture his own inventions. The immense factory which he founded at Bridgeport, is the largest and best appointed sewing machine factory in the world; its floors alone cover an area of nearly four acres. Here are turned out daily six hundred standard machines perfect in all their appointments. These celebrated machines have long held the first rank over all first-class machines. The fame of the inventor, and the exact mechanism of his invention and improvements, have brought it into universal use, and so great is the demand that, notwithstanding they are put upon the market at the rate of one per minute during the ten hours of every day, the demand is greater than the supply. F. L. KURTZ Hartford & Elizabeth City.

The Hon. William M. Meredith.

The Hon. William M. Meredith of Philadelphia died the other day in that city at the advanced age of 77 years. He was born in Pennsylvania in 1796, studied law, and was admitted to the bar, attaining considerable success in his profession. He took an active part in politics, and was an influential supporter of the Whig and subsequently of the Republican party in his State. In 1846, when President Taylor came into power, he appointed Mr. Meredith Secretary of the Treasury, which office he held 15 months, when, on the death of Mr. Taylor, he was a succeeded by the Hon. Thomas Corwin of Ohio. Some weeks before he was nominated for that position he gave this sentiment in a letter apologizing for his absence from a Taylor and Fillmore festival in Pottsville, "Pennsylvania:—proof alike against the wisdom of her enemies and the subtleties of professing friends—she will always stand for the rights of industry and the principles of freedom."

Mr. Meredith was a member of and presided over the last Constitutional Convention in Pennsylvania, and having been elected also a member of the present one he was invested with the same honorable position. Despite the infirmities of age he discharged his duties satisfactorily, and from his experience in public affairs was one of the most valuable members of the convention.

Newspaper Anniversary.

BALTIMORE, August 20.—The *American* celebrated its centennial anniversary to-day. The office was handsomely decorated with flags, coat of arms of the State, &c. Accompanying its morning edition, it publishes a *fac simile* of the first number of the paper, dated August 20th, 1773, which, with other interesting matter, contains a long advertisement of George Washington, setting forth the advantages of twenty thousand acres of land on the Ohio and Great Kanawha rivers for which he had just received a patent. It also prints an illustrated supplement with Baltimore town, 1773, and a picture of its first office. The population of Baltimore town then was 4,876.

Summary of News.

On Tuesday in Norfolk, Va., the delegates to the Journeymen Tailor's International Trades Union had a banquet.

The Chicago *Post* thinks that the first duty of the Grangers is to extinguish every orator who begins with "I have not the good fortune to be a farmer, but I have always felt the most profound interest in the truly noble and predominant pursuit of agriculture, and never was that interest greater than now."

Emma Black, who lives in a small town in Mississippi, saved a man's life recently in a curious way. He was fishing, and having fallen out of his boat was making all possible haste to drown, when the maiden perceived his plight, and swimming out to him, threw her hair, which is nearly four feet long, into his grasp, and towed him ashore.

The *Honolulu Press* says the islands have suffered abroad owing to the accounts of the presence of leprosy. The authorities say only about fifty cases remain which are not isolated. There is hope expressed that in six months' time the disease will eradicated. The policy of isolating the patients is rigidly enforced.

The North Carolina correspondent of the Richmond *Enquirer* has the following in regard to his recent visit to Raleigh: "You may talk of the 'sweetest singer in Rome,' but the sweetest singer in North Carolina I have yet heard, is now manipulating the piano in the Yarboro House parlor—Miss Ada Pearce, of Greenville, this State.

The first newspaper ever published in North Carolina appeared June 1, 1764. It was called the *Magazine and Universal Intelligencer*. It was printed at Newbern by James Davis. About 1st September, of the same year, Andrew Stewart began the publication of a paper at Wilmington styled the *North Carolina Gazette and Weekly Post Boy*.

Herschel V. Johnson, ex-Governor of Georgia, and ex-candidate for the Vice Presidency, has had a difficulty with the present Executive of that State, Governor James M. Smith, and there was at one time every prospect of a duel but the trouble has been amicably settled after a rather amusing and decidedly voluminous correspondence.

From a gentleman of Eastern Carolina now on a visit to this city, we learn that there is living on Roanoke Island a woman 130 years of age whose eyesight is as good as it was when a child, and can with ease thread a cambrick needle. She is not only in the enjoyment of perfect health, but retains her mental faculties unimpaired, and can walk a mile or two with the ease of a "thirty year old" of her sex.—*Raleigh News.*

The latest mails from Honoulu announce the sudden death of Dr. G. P. Judd, the well-known American physician of that place. He was a member of the Wilkes' expedition, and in 1842 went to Honolulu to reside, where he established a wide reputation, and in time became honored with important position in the kingdom. During the late King's foreign tour Dr. Judd acted as one of his advisers and represented the Sandwich Island in several missions. The deceased was a firm friend of the American missionaries at the islands, by whom his loss will be deeply regretted.

That Favorite Home Remedy,

PAIN-KILLER.

Has been before the public over THIRTY YEARS, and probably has a wider and better reputation than any other proprietary medicine of the present day. At this period there are but few unacquainted with the merits of PAIN-KILLER; but, while some extol it as a liniament, they know but little of its power in easing pain when taken internally; while others use it internally with great success, but are equally ignorant of its healing virtues when applied externally. We therefore wish to say to all, that it is equally successful, whether used internally or externally.

It is sufficient evidence of its virtues as a standard medicine to know that it is now used in all parts of the world, and that its sale is constantly increasing. No curative agent has had such a wide spread sale or given such universal satisfaction.

DAVIS' PAIN-KILLER is a purely vegetable compound, prepared from the best and purest materials, and with a care that insures the most perfect uniformity in the medicine; and while it is a most effective remedy for pain, it is a perfectly safe medicine, even in the most unskilful hands.

After over thirty years trial, it is still receiving the most unqualified testimonials to its virtues, from persons of the highest character and responsibility. Eminent Physicians commend it as a most effectual preparation for the extinction of pain. It is not only the best remedy ever known for Bruises, Cuts, Burns, &c., but for Dysentery, or Cholera, or any sort of bowel complaint, it is a remedy unsurpassed for efficiency, and rapidity of action. In the great cities of India, and other hot climates, it has become the standard medicine for all such complaints, as well as for Dyspepsia. Liver Coplaints, and all other kindred disorders. For Coughs and Colds, Canker, Asthama, and Rheumatic difficulties, it has been proved by the most abundant and convincing testimony to be an invaluable medicine.

We would caution the public against all imitations of our preparation, either in name, or style of putting up.

July 30—1m.

NEW ADVERTISEMENTS.

State of North Carolina, Martin County. } SUPERIOR COURT.

Elvira Newbery, Pl'ff. vs. Alfred S. Newbery, Deft. } SUMMONS FOR DIVORCE.

It appearing to the undersigned, Clerk of the Superior Court for Martin County, that the defendant in this case is a non-resident of this State and that the plaintiff has cause of action against the defendant but after due diligence personal service of the Summons issued cannot be made.

Now therefore, it is ordered by the Court that publication be made in the NORTH CAROLINIAN, a newspaper published in Elizabeth City, N. C., once a week for six successive weeks commanding the said defendant Alfred Newbery to appear at the office of the Clerk of the Superior Court for Martin County on Monday 13th day of October 1873, and answer the complaint of the plantiff therein filled, or the plantiff will apply to the Court for the relief demanded in said Complaint.

Witness Joseph M. Siterson, Clerk of our said Superior Court, at his office in Williamston, N. C., the 14th day of August, 1873.

JOS. M. SITTERSON, Clerk.

10-6t.

NOTICE IN BANKRUPTBY.

District Court of the United States For the Albemarle District. } In Bankruptcy:

NOTICE IS HEREBY GIVEN, That on the 14th day of Aug., A. D. 1873, a warrant in Bankruptcy was issued out of the District Court of the United States for the Albemarle District of North Carolina, against the estate of W. P. Mangum of Martin Co., and State of N. Carolina, who has been adjudged a bankrupt by his own petition; that the payment of any debts; and delivery of any property belonging to such bankrupt, to him or for his use; and the transfer of any property by him are forbidden by law, that a meeting of the creditors of the said bankrupt to prove their debts and to choose one or more assignees of his state, will be held at a Court of Bankruptcy to be holden at Elizabeth City, N. C., before T. W. Costen, Esq., Register in Bankruptcy, on the 11th day of Sept., A. D. 1873, at 10 o'clock A. M.

R. M. DOUGLAS, U. S. *Marshal*,
WM. GLOVER *Deputy* U. S. M. *as Messenger.*

9-3t.

IS PURELY A VEGETABLE PREPARATION, compounded simply of well-known ROOTS, HERBS and FRUITS, combined with other properties, which in their nature are Cathartic, Aperient, Nutritious, Diuretic, Alterative and Anti-Bilious. The whole is preserved in a sufficient quantity of spirit from the SUGAR CANE to keep them in any climate, which makes the

PLANTATION BITTERS

one of the most desirable Tonics and Cathartics in the world. They are intended strictly as a

Temperance Bitters

only to be used as a medicine, and always according to directions.

They are the sheet-anchor of the feeble and debilitated. They set upon a diseased liver, and stimulate to such a degree that a healthy action is at once brought about. As a remedy to which Women are especially subject it is superseding every other stimulant. As a Spring and Summer Tonic they have no equal. They are a mild and gentle Purgative as well as Tonic. They purify the blood. They are a splendid Appetizer, [illegible] make the weak strong. They purify [illegible] they cure Dyspepsia. Constipation [illegible] They act as a specific in all [illegible] the bodily strength as [illegible]

Depot, 53 [illegible]

NOTICE IN BANKRUPTCY.

District Court of the United States, For the Albemarle District, } In Bankruptcy:

NOTICE IS HEREBY GIVEN, That on the 15th day of Aug. A. D. 1873, warran in Bankruptcy was issued out of the District Court of the United States for the Albemarle District of N. Carolina, against the estate of R. C. Walker, of Currituck Co., and State of N. Carolina, who has been adjudged a bankrupt on his own petition; that the payment of any debts, and delivery of any property belonging to such bankrupt, to him or for his use, and the transfer of any property by him are forbidden by law, that a meeting of the creditors of said bankrupt to prove their debts and to chose one or more assignees of his estate, will be held at a Court of Bankruptcy to be holden at Elizabeth City, N. C., before T. W. Costen, Esq., Register in Bankruptcy, on the 11thday of Sep., A. D. 1873, at 10 o'clock A. M.

R. M. DOUGLAS, U. S. *Marshal*,
WM. GLOVER *Deputy U. S.* M. *as Messenger*

9—3t.

PLAIN AND FANCY PRINTING

NEATLY, CHEAPLY AND PROMPTLY EXECUTED.

NEW ADVERTISEMENTS.

A MOST BEATTIFUL

CHROMO,

A Perfect Copy of an Original $400

Painting by R. F. Reinhart, entitled

"MISCHIEF BREWING,"

[Size 11 x 13, in 16 Colors.]

PRESENTED

To Every Subscriber to the American Agriculturist for 1873.

A Splendid Ornament for every Home.

The above most attractive gift is being supplied to subscribers as their names are received. It is printed in 16 colors, which give the shading of the original painting so perfectly that it is just as good for all practical purposes, and few persons can tell the copy from the original. Any and every subscriber for 1873, will be entitled to this picture, on remitting 25 cents to pay for mounting, packing, and postage. The pibture will be delivered at the office, unmounted, free of charge, or if mounted, for 15 cents extra to go by mail, unmounted 10 cents must be sent to cover cost of packing and postage.

It will be mounted on heavy binder's board, and varnished, ready for use, even without any frame, or for putting into a frame, 15 cents extra—that is for 25 cents it will be Mounted, Varnished, Packed, and sent, Fost-paid, to subscribers for 1873.

N. B.—The *American Agriculturist* Chromo will be delivered:

At the Office, Unmounted,	Free.
" " " Mounted,	15 cents Extra.
Sent by Mail, Unmounted,	10 cents Extra.
" " " Mounted,	25 cents Extra.

We advise all to have them mounted *before leaving the office*, as in the large quantities we put up, we are able to mount them for a quarter of the cost of doing it singly, and better than it can usually be done elsewhere.

ORANGE JUDD & CO., Publishers,
245 Broadway, New York.

State of North Carolina, Bertie County. } SUPERIOR COURT.

Thomas B. Hardy as administrator of Henry B. Hardy. Plaintiff.

Against

Joseph Hardy and Henry B. Hardy. Defendants.

PETITION TO MAKE REAL ESTATE ASSETTS.

It appearing to the Court that the defendant Joseph Hardy, is a non resident of thi State; It is therefore ordered by the Court that publication be made in the North Carolinian, a news-paper published in Eliz. City for six successive weeks; notifying the said defendant, to appear before the Clerk of the Superior Court for said county of Bertie at his office in Windsor, on the 30th day of September 1873. then and there to answer or demur to the plaintiffs petition or complaint filed in this action otherwise judgment will be granted against him for the relief demanded in the complaint,

Witness William P. Gurley Clerk of said Court under the seal thereof at office in the town of Windsor this July 31st 1873.

WM. P. GURLEY.
7-6t. S. C. Clerk.

ASSIGNEE'S NOTICE

Estate of O. F. Dickens.

The undersigned hereby gives notice of his appointment as Assignee of O. F. Dickens of Halifax County, who has been adjudged a Bankrupt upon his own petition by the District Court of the United States for the Albemarle District of North Carolina.

J. M. MULLEN, Assignee
3—4t. Halifax, N. C.

KATHAIRON

Only 50 Cents per Bottle.

It promotes the GROWTH, PRESERVES the COLOR, and increases the Vigor and BEAUTY of the HAIR.

OVER THIRTY YEARS AGO LYON'S KATHAIRON FOR THE HAIR was first placed in the market by Professor B. Thomas Lyon, a graduate of Princeton College. The name is derived from the Greek, "KATHOS," signifying to cleanse, purify, regenerate, or restore. The favor it has received, and the popularity it has obtained, is unprecedented and incredible. It increases the Growth and Beauty of the Hair. It is a delightful dressing. It eradicates Dandruff. It prevents the Hair from turning gray. It keeps the head cool, and gives the hair a rich, soft, glossy appearance. It is the same in Quality and Quantity as it was over a Quarter of a Century Ago, and is sold by all Druggists and Country Stores at only Fifty Cents per Bottle.

Woman's Glory is Her Hair.

LYON'S KATHAIRON

WESLEYAN FEMALE COLLEGE,

MURFREESBORO, N. C.

REV. W. G. STARR, A. M., PRESIDENT, assisted by an able Faculty and a full corps of assistant teachers.

REV. E. A. GIBBS,

the Treasury of the College, will have entire supervision of the Domestic Department.

The fall Session begins September 22, 1873, and ends February 10, 1874

Location healthy, Buildings unsurpassed for convenience and comfort, Instruction thorough Board excellent.

TERMS PER SESSION (payable one-half in advance), TUITION:

Collegiate Dep't'mt. (including languages)	$25.
Academic Department	$20.
Music, with use of Instrument	$25.
Vocal Music	$5.
Drawing and Painting	$15.
Waxwork, Embroidery &c., each	$8.
BOARD, including all necessaries	$54.

For full particulars, address

REV. W. G. STARR,
7-3t. Murfresboro, N. C.

NOTICE IN BANKRUPTCY.

District Court of the United States, For the Albemarle District. } In Bankruptcy:

NOTICE IS HEREBY GIVEN, That on the 14th day of Aug. A. D. 1873, warrant in Bankruptcy was issued out of the District Court of the United States for the Albemarle District of North Carolina, against the estate of N. Matheison of Halifax County, and State of N. Carolina, who has been adjudged a bankrupt on his own petition; that the payment of any debts, and delivery of any property belonging to such bankrupt, to him or for his use; and the transfer of any property of by him are forbidden by law, that a meeting of the creditors of the said bankrupt to prove their dobts and to choose one or more assignees of his state, will be held at a Court of Bankruptcy to b holden at Elizabeth City, N. C., before T. W. Costen, Esq., Register in Bankruptcy, on the 11, day of Sept., A. D. 1873, at 10 o'clock A. M.

R. M. DOUGLAS, U. S. *Marshal*,
WM. GLOVER *Deputy U. S. M. as Messenger.*
9-3t.

NOTICE IN BANKRUPTCY.

District Court of the United States, For the Albemarle District, } In Bankruptcy:

NOTICE IS HEREBY GIVEN, That on the 14th, day of Aug., A. D. 1873, warrantin Bankruptcy was issued out of the District Court of the United States for the Albemarle District of North Carolina, against the estate of Jamesh H. Johnson of Halifax county, and State of North Carolina, who has been adjudged a bankrupt on his own petition; that the payment of any debts, and delivery of any property belonging to such bankrupt, to him or for his use, and the transfer of any property by him are forbidden by law, that a meeting of the creditors of the said bankrupt to prove their debts and to choose one or more assignees of his state, will be held at a Court of Bankruptcy to be holden at Elizabeth City, N. C., before T. W. Costen, Esq., Register in Bankruptcy, on the 11st day of Sep., A. D. 1873, at 10 o'clock A. M.

R. M. DOUGLAS, U. S. *Marshal*,
WM. GLOVER, *Deputy U. S. M. as Messenger.*
9-3t.

NEW ADVERTISEMENTS.

ALL

NORTH CAROLINIAN

WEDNESDAY, AUG., 27, 1873.

☞TO NORTHERN VISITORS.☜

Elizabeth City is 50 miles South East of Norfolk, Va. Parties coming here from the North should take passage on the Bay line Steamers which leave Baltimore at 4 P. M. every evening, and arrive at Portsmouth the next morning in time to connect with the Elizabeth City Steamers daily.

THIS WEEK'S ADVERTISEMENTS.

We call attention to the following new advertisement in this issue.

Court Notice.

Local and Personal.

☞The Post Office at Ship Yard, Camden county, has been established and opened. J. E. GREGORY is Post Master.

☞Capt. S. WATERS has left at our office the first open and developed Cotton boll of the season. The Captain is ahead as usual.

☞Our friend WM. GREAVES, from PERRY'S Farm, has sent us the largest and finest specimens of Pears we have seen this season.

☞Courageous, honorable and manly —to indite libelous articles, hand it to a publisher known to be totally irresponsible, and induce him to insert it as editorial.

☞We despise duplicity and double dealing, and when an attempt is made to practice either on a community we feel that we are performing a duty in frustrating them.

☞Capt. SOUTHGATE, of the beautiful and comfortable steamer "Olive," will accept our acknowledgements for special courtesies. He is every inch a gentleman.

☞The "Card" of JOHN T. PRICE Esq., explains itself. We have no comments to make except to say that never was a party more completely hoist by his own petard.

☞We call special attention to the communication of "Enterprize." It ably and effectually disposes of the quibbles made by the objectors to the railroad subscription. It is a complete "settler."

☞In answer to the query of our South Mills correspondent we will say that for Twenty Dollars *paid in advance* we will send eleven copies of the NORTH CAROLINIAN one year to one address.

☞The writer who spells murmur with an e and who writes such words as the following thusly: *occurance, intellectwal, authorography, misterious*, ought to be "set back," as our friend Capt. HUNTER would say, when he attempts to criticize the orthography of others.

☞A correspondent from Beaufort county informs us that the corn crop in that and adjoining counties is better than for years. The cotton is not so good—the too abundant rains causing too much growth and early shedding.

☞A blackguard never can insult us; a gentleman never *will*. We never condescend to humor the former by bandying epithets with him. Nor do we ever "resent" the snarlings of a *puppy* or the bravings of a *jackass*. To do either would evince but little sense.

☞The—in these columns—nameless sheet that was the organ of the opposition is now the mouth piece o' the *creature* who made himself especially and offensively conspicuous in advocating the railroad subscription. To those who understand the *animus* actuating the said *creature*, this is no surprize.

☞A prominent and influentiel gentleman at Edenton writes us: "Hurry up the Railroad." We are doing all we can. The matter now rests upon the one thing—the completion of the private subscriptions. Will the people of Edenton and Chowan—those who are specially interested and can afford it—subscribe their portion?

☞The Colored Mass Meeting in the interest of Education at Woodville on Saturday was addressed by Hon C. C. POOL, WALTER F. POOL Esq. and FRANK E. WINSLOW. Letters were read from Dr. R. K. SPEED, DR. P. JOHN, C. W. GRANDY Jr., and others. There is a rapidly increasing interest among the colord people on this subject.

☞It is not in the power of individuals or of companies to perform impossibilities. Accidents will occur and unforeseen impediments will arise, interfering with the best arranged plans. We have felt called upon at times to criticise the Dismal Swamp Steam Transportation Company, but we have always done so for the public good, and we believe our motives have been appreciated. But under the circumstances—and some of them are discouraging—we are satisfied the Managers of the Company are doing the very best they can. They certainly deserve well of the people.

☞The charge made by the "legal adviser" of the Commisioners that the subscription, because made by the Chairman, is illegal, is an afterthought. The form *he* prepared and insisted on starts out with saying: "In pursuance of authority vested by a majority vote" etc., "the undersigned *Chairman* hereby subscribes" &c. This the Chairman was urged to sign and deliver. Had he done so the "legal adviser" aforesaid would have sanctioned it as *perfectly legal*. But the Chairman is a fair and square business man. In pursuance of the very same authority, as stated by the "legal adviser," he *did* make a subscription—one not imposing new and impossible conditions, but one in strict accordance with the will of the people. As for the "legal adviser," he is neither the director of the Board of Commissioners nor the representative of the people. Both prefer a man without an "axe to grind,"

☞C. W. Smith Esq., Chairman of our County Board of Commissioners, unlike the other man of the same name, is at all times and under all circumstances a *gentleman*. Nor is he like his namesake, demonstrative, fussy, vain, jealous or mean'y selfish. As an officer he calmly but resolutely performs what he conscientiously believes to be his duty. The people honor and will vindicate him.

☞We had the pleasure of a visit on Monday from WM. H. ARMSTRONG Esq. of Philadelphia, Pa. He is largely interested and has been for several years, in property at and near Norfolk and on the James River. He is a gentleman of intelligence and enterprize and his pleasant visit reminded us of the days of "auld lang sine" in the Keystone State when we were co-workers in the cause of Political Reform and Progress.

☞It is with pleasure that we copy in this issue from the New York *Chimney Corner*, a historical sketch of Col. WM. B. ROGERS President of the Dismal Swamp Steam Transportation Company. With the exception of a few inaccuracies in dates the article is correct. We are happy to enjoy the Colonel's acquaintance and know him to be a man of generous impulses, public spirited and honest. Though differing politically, he has always treated us with the kindest consideration, not only doing us full justice but endorsing the NORTH CAROLINIAN in its efforts to develope the resources and improve the condition of this section of the South.

☞We are called upon to congratulate that ancient fossil RIP VAN WINKLE much sooner than we expected. With his "hook and line" he has actually caught, not a "fish" nor an "eel," but the dirty *creature* for which he was obliged to use his "wash bowl" some weeks ago. And he is making use of him—has him already in training, writing squibs, puffs and *letters to himself* in the 6 x 10 bantling over the way—the wee thing that is ashamed to own its paternity. If the *creature* is allowed to "boss" the concern—to *diet* the and *manage*—he will be happy. If not, not.

——By the way, with similar instincts it is not unnatural these two should attract to each other. In both cases Physiognomy does not err. Their characters are visibly stamped upon their faces—so indelibly that all who see may read. Fit companions for the dirty work they have engaged to do!

☞For over three years we have advocated a railroad to Elizabeth City. We have done so in good faith and for the public good. We have always insisted that it would benefit our people and our section more than any other enterprize that could be inaugurated. When an offer came from a responsible party to build us a road we did not wait for a *bid*, nor did we "go all the way to New York" to *make terms* before we decided to act. Our interest as a citizen and a property holder, and our desire for progress and developement were reasons sufficient for us to actively co-operate with leading men in these counties in securing the conditions demanded. They were not unreasonable, and we knew that the subscription would be so guarded that the interests of all parties would be fully protected. Our record is public, and it has been consistent. We intend that it shall remain so.

☞We always think it best to keep cool. This is our advice to all. When excited no man can dispassionately think or calmly reason. It is impossible. And it is the better course to refrain from "going off half cocked," as the vulgar phrase is, before you hear both sides of the question. The first representation made you is not always the correct one, and when you have heard all the facts you are glad you did not foolishly commit yourself too soon. These remarks apply to everybody, but we refer to the matter now in reference to the railroad subscription question which for a few days last week created something of a sensation. The whole matter had been misrepresented and hundreds of the honest citizens of our City were indignant. But when the NORTH CAROLINIAN appeared and presented the facts in the case, all the excitement subsided; the people saw there had been no wrong done—*not even attempted*, and they were entirely satisfied with the careful and business-like action of the Chairman of the Board of Commissioners in making the subscription. And the calm, courteous and dignified letter of Dr. GREENLEAF, the Secretary of the Railway Company, also had a good effect. It satisfied one people that the Company he represented mean business—mean to build the road as soon as the people in the five counties raise the subscription they have promised.

LOCAL BRIEFS.—"All quiet along the lines."—Constable KRAUSE is at work with his force on the streets.—Whitcombs new mill will be an immense establishment. The machinery is now being put in.—Dr. KREBS is off on a visit North.—Mayor Shaw will return early in September.—The Cotton bolls are beginning to open.—The Saw Mill of BUSH, CONROW & LIPPINCOTT is stopped temporarily for repairs.—Grapes, pears, etc., plenty in market.—We are glad to welcome our young friend GEO. C. BRODRICK back again.—The prospects of the Fall trade are brightening.—C. C. ALLEN is preparing to attach an engine to his Cotton Gin. He is an energetic business man.—JUDAH WHITCOMB, of Horseheads, N. Y., arrived on Saturday.

LOCAL PORT-FOLIO.

To be watched—the man who cries "stop thief" the loudest. The highest bliss—contentment. The toper's favorite bird—wallows. The blacksmith's game—old sledge. The raw material—little baby. Strange bed clothes—"three sheets in the wind." The greatest bet ever made—the alphabet. An odd fellow—a man without a mate. A new institution—the "gong" at the Albemarle House. Never comes singly—two or misfortune.

Business Locals.

As usual those who want Dress Goods and "pound calico" go to FOWLER'S.

C. D. RUTTER, of the House of LOWENBURG & JACOBS, 22 & 24 Market Square, Norfolk, Va., is in town. He reports their trade as remarkably brisk for the Summer months.

We see that PROCTER & GAMBLE'S EXTRA OLIVE SOAP is becoming very popular in our city, its quality we know is superior, and being nicely perfumed we are not surprised that consumers prefer it and that it has a large sale.

1-3m

Temporary Removal

About remodeling our store, we have moved our stock into the Room lately occupied by Mr. Whedbee as a shoe store, which we will occupy until our building is ready to move into. We respectfully invite our friends and the public generally to call and see us.

J. SALAMONSKY, & Co.

9-3t.

DEATHS.

CHERRY.—Died at this place, on the 23rd of August 1873, at 2½ o'clock A. M., CARRIE PARKER, infant daughter of J. F. and Caroline W. Cherry. Aged 1 year, 7 months and 19 days.

TRUEBLOOD.—Near Nixonton on Saturday last MORRIS M. TRUEBLOOD, in the 24th year of his age.

DAVIS.—Near this place very suddenly on Tuesday evening CHARLES DAVIS, about 60 years of age.

HOTEL ARRIVALS.

AT THE ALBEMARLE HOUSE

J. S. Sanderson, Norfolk, Va.; C. S. Covington, Gatesville, N. C.; Mrs. M. H. Hardison and servant, W. H. Hardison, Arthur Collene, Scuppernong, N. C.; R. B. Creacy, Pasquotank; Miss G. C. Parker, Va.; Miss Lizzie C. Parker, N. C.; R. W. S. Blount, Woodville, Wm. Martin, Col. W. C. Davis, D. C. Lippincott, Nag's Head; R. G. Baxter, Norfolk, Va.; G. C. Brodrick, Havana, N. Y.; J. C. Simmons, Fairfield, N. C.; J. G. Stokes, Washington City; C. W. Wood, Hertford, N. C.; J. H. Blount, R. L. Blount, Woodville, N. C.; F. W. Mullen, Miss Baxter, Mrs. N. M. Ferebee, South Mills, N. C.; A. H. Whitcomb and wife, Nags Head, N. C.; Col. D. D. Ferebee, South Mills, N. C.; N. Newby and family, Thos. C. Small, Perquimans, N. C.; T. E. Roushall, Camden, N. C.; S. E. Ainsworth, J. L. Riddick, Hertford, N. C.; O. Ritter, N. C.

AT NAGS HEAD HOTEL.

C. M. Seott, Mr. Moulton, Miss Pettit, Miss Carry Moulton, Mrs. Emma Cobb, L. B. Bradford and family, C. W. Scuppernong, W. H. Weatherly, C. O. Allen, W. W. Grandy Jr., C. A. Banks, Miss Tabitha A. Johnson and wife and child, Frank Vaughan, A. H. Whitcomb, Miss M. L. McCabe, T. S. Thompson, T. C. Allen, W. H. Smith, Elizabeth City, N. C.; Jas. M. Jordan, Jr., City, and servant, Miss Sallie Sheldon, Miss M. McMullin, Master Sheldon McMullen, Miss Sarah Wood and daughter, A. W. Wood, J. M. Wheelhee, Nathan Newby, Frank Newby, T. J. Nixon, Hertford, N. C.; H. W. McClees, J. J. McClees, W. H. W. Baker, W. Hassell, Columbia, N. C.; O. F. Baxter, C. W. Vollmering, Norfolk, Va.; T. S. Jarvis, Jr., J. F. J. Brymod Jr., Raleigh, N. C.; William Lassiter, N. C.; P. N. Mullen, D. D. Ferebee, South Mills; W. M. Reddick, infant and nurse, Miss S. L. Riddle, Woodville, N. C.; J. S. Woodley, Covington, Gatesville, N. C.; W. H. Hardison, Scuppernong, N. C.; J. N. Ball, Mrs. M. Bell, Washington, N. C.; H. M. Shaw, Currituck; C. T. Moore, Princess Ann, Va.; W. G. Ferebee, Miss Rosie Ferebee, Camden, N. C.

THE WEAR AND TEAR OF LIFE. The mere anxieties and misfortunes we have to undergo with clothing, do not cause the sum total of many ailments and positive disorders. Nervous weakness, dyspepsia, affections of the liver, disturbance of the bowels, headache, hypochondria and monomania are among these distressing fruits. It is, therefore, of great importance that persons whose minds are oppressed with heavy business responsibilities, or harassed by family troubles, or excited by speculation, or perplexed by a multiplicity of enterprises or in any way overtaxed or over worked should keep up their stamina by the daily use of a wholesome tonic. Thousands of persons thus circumstanced are enabled to bear up against the difficulties in which they are involved and to retain their strength, health and mental clearness, by the regular use of Hostetter's Stomach bitters. Invalids whose minds are prone to attack the body when debilitated and broken down by over-much brain work or exhausting physical labor, are kept at bay by the resistant power with which this incomparable tonic endows the nervous system and the vital organs. At this season, when the heat is evaporating the elements of strength from every pore, an invigorant is absolutely essential to the safety and comfort of the public, and it is required by even the most robust if they desire to keep their athletic capabilities in status quo. House a course of Hostetter's Bitters is particularly useful at this period of the year as a defense against invisible disease afloat in a sultry atmosphere. It is the most potent of all preventative medicines and for all complaints which affect the stomach the liver and the bowels, and interfere digestion and assimilation of food it is the standard remedy.

Beware of Counterfeits!

JOB MOSES' SIR JAMES CLARKE'S FEMALE PILLS

Are extensively COUNTERFEITED. Dishonest Druggists endeavor to sell the counterfeits to make greater profit. The genuine have the name of Job Moses blown on each package. All others are worthless imitations. The GENUINE Pills are unfailing in the cure of all those painful and dangerous diseases to which the female constitution is subject. They moderate all extravagant and cure all suppressions of the menses whether caused by cold, inflammation, or disease. In all cases of Nervous and Spinal Affections, Pains in the Back and Limbs, Fatigue on slight exertion, Palpitation of the Heart, Hysterics and Whites, they will effect a cure when all other means have failed. Although very powerful, contain nothing hurtful to the most delicate constitution.

Circular in English German and French around each bottle gives full direction and advice.

The GENUINE Pills are sold at most all first class stores, but if your druggist cannot supply the GENUINE, do not be persuaded to accept any counterfeit or worse article but send One Dollar to the sole proprietor, Job Moses, 18 Cortlandt Street, New York, with name of nearest office at which you will call for the package, and a bottle of the GENUINE Pills securely and safely packed in plain wrappers will be sent by return express.

RELIEF IN TEN MINUTES.

BRYAN'S PULMONIC WAFERS

Cure COUGHS, COLDS, ASTHMA, BRONCHITIS, SORE THROAT, HOARSENESS, DIFFICULT BREATHING, INCIPIENT CONSUMPTION AND LUNG DISEASES. They have no taste of medicine, and any child will take them. Thousands have been restored to health that had lost all hope, recommending them in hundreds of cases. Ask for BRYAN'S PULMONIC WAFERS. Price 25 cents per box. JOB MOSES, Proprietor, 18 Cortlandt Street, New York.

THE GREAT FRENCH REMEDY.

DELAMARRE'S SPECIFIC PILLS.

Prepared by J. GARANCIERE,

No. 214 Rue Lombard, Paris.

These pills are highly recommended by the entire Medical Faculty of France as the very best remedy in all cases of Spermatorrhœa, or Seminal Weakness, Weak Stomach, Dyspepsia, Loss of Manhood, Impotency, and all the ghastly train of Diseases arising from Abuse and Secret Habits. They cure when all other remedies fail, and have been used with astonishing success by the leading French Physicians during the past 15 years. Pamphlet of Advice in each box, or will be sent Free to any address. Price $1 per Box. Sent by mail, securely sealed from all observation, on receipt of price by any advertised Agent. OSCAR G. MOSES, 18 CORTLANDT ST., NEW YORK, Sole General Agent for America.

Norfolk Market.

Cotton, Low Middling, 18½ c. Corn, 77 to 80 Flour, Fine $6 to 6.50. Superfine, 50 to 7. Family, $9 to 12. Oats 50 to 55c. Wheat $1.60 to 1.75. Pork, Mess $18 to 19. Rumps $17 Hams, $18.

SPECIAL NOTICES.

$10,000—*HOW TO OBTAIN IT.* AGENTS WANTED.

Particulars and samples sent on receipt of 3 stamps. NO CAPITAL NECESSARY. Address M. DUTTON & CO., 704 Broadway, New York.

$10 TO $20 per day. Agents wanted everywhere. Business strictly legitimate. Particulars free. Address J. WORTH & CO., St. Louis, Mo. 45-1yr.

$72 00 EACH WEEK.

Agents wanted everywhere. Business strictly legitimate. Particulars free. Address J. WORTH & CO., St. Louis, Mo. 45-1yr.

CATARRH, CONSUMPTION & RHEUMATISM.

Immediate relief and a permanent cure guaranteed in every case. Particulars sent free. Address CLIFTON MEDICAL INSTITUTE, 107 East 15th St., New York.

ERRORS OF YOUTH.

Rules and Prescriptions that will cure any case of Seminal Weakness, Emissions, &c., and restore lost manhood of 10 years' health. SENT FREE TO ANY for one who has suffered and is now cured. Address with stamp, EDGAR TREMAINE, Station D., New York.

PRATT'S ASTRAL OIL.

Absolutely safe. Perfectly odorless. Always uniform. Illuminating qualities superior to gas. Burns in any lamp without danger of exploding or taking fire. Manufactured expressly to displace the use of volatile and dangerous oils. Its safety under every possible test, and its perfect burning qualities are proved by its continued use in over 300,000 families.

Millions of gallons have been sold and no accident—directly or indirectly—has ever occurred from burning, storing or handling it.

The immense yearly loss of life and property, resulting from the use of cheap and dangerous oils in the United States, is appalling.

The Insurance Companies and fire Commissioners throughout the Country recommend the ASTRAL as the best safeguard when lamps are used. Send for circular.

For sale at retail by the trade, generally and at wholesale by the proprietors, CHAS. PRATT & CO., 108 Fulton street, New York.

1066m.

ROWELL'S COLUMN

GRANDEST SCHEME EVER KNOWN

Fourth Grand Gift Concert

FOR THE BENEFIT OF THE

Public Library of Kentucky

12,000 CASH GIFTS $1,500,000.

Every Fifth Ticket Draws a Gift

$250,000 for $50.

The Fourth Grand Gift Concert authorized by special act of the Legislature for the benefit of the Public Library of Kentucky, will take place in Public Library Hall, at Louisville, Ky.,

WEDNESDAY, DECEMBER 3, 1873.

Only sixty thousand tickets will be sold and one-half of these are intended for European market, thus leaving only 30,000 for sale in the United States, where 100,000 were disposed of for the Third Concert. The tickets are divided into ten coupons or parts and have on their back the Scheme with a full explanation of the mode of drawing.

At this concert, which will be the grandest musical display ever witnessed in this country, the unprecedented sum of

$1,500,000

divided into 12,000 cash gifts, will be distributed by lot among the ticket-holders. The numbers of the tickets to be drawn from one wheel by blind children and the gifts from another.

LIST OF GIFTS:

ONE GRAND CASH GIFT		$250,000
ONE GRAND CASH GIFT		100,000
ONE GRAND CASH GIFT		50,000
ONE GRAND CASH GIFT		25,000
ONE GRAND CASH GIFT		17,500
10 CASH GIFTS	$10,000 each	100,000
50 CASH GIFTS	5,000 each	150,000
75 CASH GIFTS	1,000 each	50,000
80 CASH GIFTS	500 each	40,000
100 CASH GIFTS	400 each	40,000
150 CASH GIFTS	300 each	45,000
250 CASH GIFTS	200 each	50,000
525 CASH GIFTS	100 each	52,500
11,000 CASH GIFTS	50 each	550,000
TOTAL, 12,000 GIFTS, ALL CASH, amounting to		$1,500,000

The distribution will be positive, whether all the tickets are sold or not, and the 12,000 gifts all paid in proportion to the tickets sold—all unsold tickets being destroyed, as at the First and Second Concerts, and not represented in the drawing.

PRICE OF TICKETS:

Whole tickets $50; Halves $25, Tenths, or each Coupon, $2; Eleven Whole Tickets for $500; 22 Tickets for $1,000; 113 Whole Tickets for $5,000; 227 Whole Tickets for $10,000 etc for $5,000; 227 Whole Tickets for $10,000 etc for $5,000; 227 Whole Tickets for $10,000 No discount on less than $500 worth of Tickets at a time.

The unparalelled success of the Third Gift Concert, as well as the satisfaction given by the First and Second, makes it only necessary to announce the Fourth to insure the prompt sale of every Ticket. The Fourth Gift Concert will be conducted in all its details like the Third, and full particulars may be learned from circulars, which will be sent free from this office to all who apply for them.

Tickets now ready for sale, and all orders accompanied by the money promptly filled. Liberal terms given to those who buy to sell again.

THOS. E. BRAMLETTE,

Agent Pub. Libr. Ky., and Manager Gift Concert. Public Library Building, Louisville, Ky.

DAVIDSON COLLEGE,

MECKLENBURG CO., N. C.

Thoroughly equipped. Seven professorships. Expenses low. Session begins Sept. 25th, 1873. Send for Catalogue. J. R. BLAKE, Chairman of the Faculty.

Simonton Female College

STATESVILLE, N. C.

Rev. S. TAYLOR MARTIN, President. Location remarkably healthy. Twenty-five miles north of Davidson College. Accessible by railroad. Session begins Sept. 22, 1873, and continues nine months, closing June the 22, 1874. Annual expenses—board and English tuition, $100. Music and use of instrument, $50. Ancient and modern languages, each $20. Send for circular.

KENMORE UNIVERSITY HIGH SCHOOL

AMHERST C. H., Va.,

Preparatory to the University of Virginia. H. A. STRODE (Math. Medallist U. Va.), Principal and Instructor in Mathematics. H. C. BROCK, B. L. U. Va., (recently Ass't Prof. Latin, French, German and Botany. This is one of the leading high schools of Virginia, and presents many advantages incomparable with those of others. Students also received for the Summer. New session begins Sept. 5th, 1873. For Catalogue, address Principal.

AGENTS WANTED

WE OFFER THE MOST LIBERAL INDUCEMENTS to energetic young men to sell Howe Sewing Machines in Maryland, Virginia and North Carolina. We give exclusive county rights, furnish wagons and require no capital. Address the HOWE MACHINE CO., Baltimore Md.

AGENTS WANTED FOR THE

NEW BOOK.

EPIDEMIC & CONTAGIOUS DISEASES

with the newest and best treatment for all cases. The only thorough work of the kind in the world. Embraces Small-Pox, Yellow Fever, Cholera and all analogous diseases. No Family Safe Without It, and all buy it. Has 24 chromatic illustrations. The biggest chance of the season for agents. Address, H. S. GOODSPEED & CO., 37 Park Row, New York.

Send for a Price List to J. H. JOHNSTON,

179 Smithfield St., Pittsburgh, Pa.

Breech-Loading Shot Guns, $40 to $300. Double Shot Guns, $8 to $150. Single Guns, $8 to $20. Rifles, $8 to $75. Revolvers $5 to $25. Pistols, $1 to $8. Gun material, Fishing Tackle, &c. *Large discounts to dealers or clubs.* Army Guns, Revolvers, etc., bought or traded for. Goods sent by express C. O. D. to be examined before paid for.

$5 to 20 Per day! Agents wanted! All classes of working people, of either sex, young or old, make more money at work for us in their spare moments, or all the time, than at anything else. Particulars free Address G. STINSON & CO., Portland, Me.

BEST AND OLDEST FAMILY MEDICINE

SANFORD'S

LIVER INVIGORATOR,

A purely Vegetable *Cathartic* and *Tonic*, for Dyspepsia, Constipation, Lebility, Sick Headache, Billious Attacks, and all derangements of Liver, Stomach and Bewells. Ask your Drugist for it. *Beware of imitations.*

MISCELLANEOUS.

COPARTNERSHIP NOTICE.—

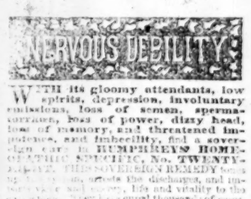
The copartnership heretofore existing between Dr. D. T. Krebs and J. W. Turner, under the firm name of D. T. Krebs & Co., has been dissolved by mutual consent. The books and accounts of the late firm will be found with J. W. Turner at the old stand, corner of Main and Road streets, where Mr. Turner will at all times be glad to greet his old patrons not only to receive the money due the late firm, but also to show them his largely increased stock of Drugs, Medicines, Paints, Oils, Segars, Glass, Putty, Dye Stuffs, Fancy Goods, Stationery, Perfumery, and in fact everything belonging to be found in a first-class Drug Store.

DR. D. T. KREBS,
JNO. W. TURNER.

As seen by the above notice I have retired from the late firm of D. T. Krebs & Co., in order to give my whole attention to the practice of Medicine and Surgery, and I earnestly commend my late partner, Mr. Turner, to our old patrons and the whole public as a first-class Druggist.

D. T. KREBS, M. D.

E. City, N. C., April 16th, 1873.



WITH its gloomy attendants, low spirits, depression, involuntary emissions, loss of semen, spermatorrhœa, loss of power, dizzy head, loss of memory, and threatened impotency, and imbecility, find a sovereign cure in HUMPHREYS' HOMEOPATHIC SPECIFIC, No. TWENTY-EIGHT. This REMEDY being a [illegible] acts directly upon the [illegible] discharges, and restores the vital [illegible] life and vitality to the [illegible] Over [illegible] cured thousands of cases. Many [illegible] have used from two to three bottles and a large [illegible] of pills and considered themselves cured. [illegible] is very important to obtain the genuine article. Sold by all Druggists, or sent [illegible] on receipt of price, $1 per bottle or package.

HUMPHREYS' HOMEOPATHIC MEDICINE CO., No. 562 Broadway, New York.

NOTICE IN BANKRUPTCY.

District Court of the United States, For the Albemarle District. } In Bankruptcy:

In the matter of W. B. Ferebee, Bankrupt.

NOTICE IS HEREBY GIVEN, That a petition has been filed in said court by W. B. Ferebee of Camden county, and State of North Carolina, in said district, duly declared a bankrupt under the act of Congress of March 2d, 1867, for a discharge and certificate thereof from all his debts and other claims provable under said act, and that the 31st day of July 1873, at 10 o'clock, A. M., at the office of T. W. Costen, Register in Bankruptcy, in Elizabeth City, N. C., is assigned for the hearing of the same, when and where all creditors who have proved their debts, and other persons in interest may attend and show cause if any they have, why the prayer of the said petitioner should not be granted; and that the second meeting will be held at the same time and place.

Dated at Elizabeth City, N. C., on the 24th day of June, A. D. 1873.

M. B. CULPEPPER, *Clerk.*

1-3t.

NOTICE IN BANKRUPTCY.

District Court of the United States, For the Albemarle District. } In Bankruptcy:

NOTICE IS HEREBY GIVEN, That on the 24th, day of June, A. D. 1873, warrant in Bankruptcy was issued out of the District Court of the United States for the Albemarle District of N. Carolina, against the estate of John H. Fenton, of Halifax Co., and State of N. Carolina, who has been adjudged a bankrupt on his own petition: that the payment of any debts, and delivery of any property belonging to such bankrupt, to him or for his use, and the transfer of any property by him are forbiden by law, that a meeting of the creditors of said bankrupt to prove their debts and to choose one or more assignees of his estate, will be held a Court of Bankruptcy to be holden at Elizabeth City, N. C., before T. W. Costen, Esq., Register in Bankruptcy, on the 31st day of July, A. D. 1873, at 10 o'clock A. M.

R. M. DOUGLAS, U. S. *Marshal*,
WM. GLOVER *Deputy U. S. M. as Messenger*
1-3t.

ASSIGNEE'S NOTICE.

Estate of W. O. House.

The undersigned hereby gives notice of his appointment as assignee of W. O. House, of Halifax County, who has been adjudged a Bankrupt upon his own petition by the District Court of the United States for the Albemarle District of North Carolina.

J. M. MULLEN, Assignee.
3-3t. Halifax, N. C.

ASSIGNEE'S NOTICE.

Estate of Jas. Barham.

The undersigned hereby gives notice of his appointment as Assignee of Jas. Barham of Northampton County, who has been adjudged a Bankrupt upon his own petition by the District Court of the United States for the Albemarle District of North Carolina.

W. H. HUGHES' Assignees.
3-3t. Jackson, N. C.

NOTICE IN BANKRUPTCY.

District Court of the United States, For the Albemarle District. } In Bankruptcy.

NOTICE IS HEREBY GIVEN That on the 26th of July A. D. 1873, a warrant in Bankruptcy was issued out of the District Court of the United States of the Albemarle District of North Carolina, against the estate of E. S. White of Halifax Co., and State of N. Carolina, who has been adjudged bankrupt on creditors petition; that the payment of any debts, and delivery of any property belonging to such bankrupt, to him or for his use, and the transfer of any property by him are forbidden by law, that a meeting of the creditors of said bankrupt to prove their debts and to choose one or more assignees of his estate, will be held a Court of Bankruptcy to be holden at Elizabeth City, N. C., before T. W. Coon Esq., Register in Bankruptcy, on the 11th day of Sept. A. D. 1873 at 10 o'clock A. M.

R. M. DOUGLAS, *U. S. Marshal*,
WM. GLOVER, *Deputy U. S. M. as Messenger.*
7-3t.

NOTICE! NOTICE!!

NORTH CAROLINA, Washington County. } SUPERIOR COURT.

Ashly Church vs. Hartman K. Furniss. } Notice of Motion to Set up Records.

To H. K. Furniss.—Take notice that on the Third Monday in September, 1873, I shall move the Court at the Court House in Plymouth, N. C., at the next Term of said Court, to set up the Records of three judgements in this cause which have been destroyed by fire, and to that end will then and there introduce the oral testimony of James A. McGan and others; where and when you may attend and show cause, if any you have, to the contrevery.

Ashly Church,
By JNO. A. MOORE, Att'y, &c.
July 21st, 1873.-5-6t.

MISCELLANEOUS.

FOUTZ

CELEBRATED

Horse and Cattle Powders.

This preparation, long and favorably known, will thoroughly re-invigorate broken down and low spirited horses, by strengthening and cleansing the stomach and intestines.

It is a sure preventive of all diseases incident to this animal, such as LUNG FEVER, GLANDERS, YELLOW WATER, HEAVES, COUGHS, DISTEMPER, FEVERS, FOUNDER, LOSS OF APPETITE AND VITALITY, &c. Its use improves the wind, increases the appetite, gives a smooth and glossy skin, transforms the miserable skeleton into a fine-looking and spirited horse.

To keepers of Cows this preparation is invaluable. It is a sure preventive against Rinderpest, Hollow Horn, etc. It has been proven by actual experiment to increase the quantity of milk and cream twenty per cent. and make the butter firm and sweet. In fattening cattle, it gives them an appetite, loosens their hide, and makes them thrive much faster.

In all diseases of Swine, such as Coughs, Clovers in the Lungs, Liver, &c., this article acts as a specific. By putting from one-half a paper to a paper in a barrel of swill the above diseases will be eradicated or entirely prevented. If given in time, a certain preventive and cure for the Hog Cholera.

DAVID E. FOUTZ, Proprietor,
BALTIMORE, Md.

For sale by Druggists and Storekeepers throughout the United States, Canadas and South America.

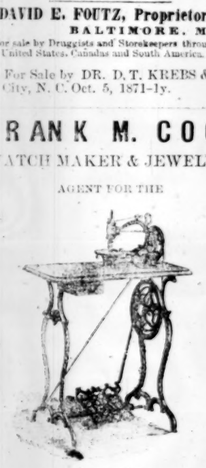
For Sale by DR. D. T. KREBS & CO.
E. City, N. C. Oct. 5, 1871-1y.

FRANK M. COOK,

WATCH MAKER & JEWELER,

AGENT FOR THE

Home Shuttle



Sewing Machine.

THE UNEQUALLED SEWING MACHINE

uses a straight, needle and drop under feed, "Lock Stitch," (alike on both sides.)

Has a self adjusting Tension, and is adapted to every variety of sewing for family wear, from the lightest muslins to the heaviest cloth and will even sew Leather.

It will Hem, Fell, Bind, Cord, Braid, Seam, Tuck, Ruffle, Hemstitch Gather, and sew on at the same time, and will work equally as well on Silk, Linen, Woolen and cotton goods, with Silk Linen or cotton thread.

PRICE LIST.

No. 1 to Turn by Hand	$25,00
No. 2 complete with table Treadle	$37,00
No. 3 complete with table treadle and cover	$42.00
No. 4 nice cabinet case	$75.00

WARRANTEE.

Every Machine is warranted perfect in every respect, and if any part fails, from any imperfection within five years I will supply the part free of cost.

Agents wanted in the Counties of Gates, Chowan, Perquimans, Camden, Currituck and Dare.

Office No. 70 Road Street.

E. City, N. C.

NOTICE IN BANKRUPTCY.

District Court of the United States, For the Albemarle District. } In Bankruptcy.

In the matter of John H. Eason, a Bankrupt—

NOTICE IS HEREBY GIVE, That a petition has been filed in said court by J. H Eason of Perquimans county, and State of North Carolina, in said district, duly declared a bankrupt under the act of Congress of March 2d, 1867, for a discharge and certificate thereof from all his debts and other claims provable under said act, and that the 31st day of July 1873, at 10 o'clock, A. M., at the office of T. W. Costen, Register in Bankruptcy, in Elizabeth City, N. C., is assigned for the hearing of the same, when and where all creditors, who have proved their debts, and other persons in interest may attend and show cause, if any they have, why the prayer of the said petitioner should not be granted; and that the second meeting will be held at the same time and place

Dated at Elizabeth City, N. C. on the 24th day of June, a. d. 1873.

M. B. CULPEPPER, *Clerk.*

4-3t.

ASSIGNEE'S NOTICE.

Estate of A. S. Hall.

The undersigned hereby gives notice of his being chosen as Assignee of A. S. Hall, of Halifax County, who has been adjudged a Bankrupt upon his own petition by the District Court of the United States for the Albemarle District of North Carolina.

J. McMULLEN, Assignee,
3-3t. P. O. Halifax, N. C.

ASSIGNEE'S NOTICE.

Estate of S. R. Spruill.

The undersigned hereby gives notice of his appointment as Assignee of S. R. Spruill, of Northampton County, who has been adjudged a Bankrupt upon his own petition by the District Court of the United States for the Albemarle District of North Carolina.

W. H. HUGHES, Assignee,
Jackson, N. C.

ASSIGNEE'S NOTICE.

Estate of M. J. Harrel.

The undersigned hereby gives notice of his appointment as Assignee of Milley J. Harrel of Martin County, who has been adjudged a Bankrupt upon his own petition by the District Court of the United States for the Albemarle District of North Carolina.

D. C. WINSTON, Assignee,
3—4t. Windsor, N. C.

WESLEYAN FEMALE INSTITUTE

STAUNTON, VA.

The 24th annual session begins Sept. 25, 1873. One of the first Schools for Young Ladies in the South. Twenty-three teachers and officers. Scenery grand; buildings elegant; health unsurpassed; feeble constitutions here restored. pupils from all the States from Maryland to Texas. Board and College Tuition for scholastic year, $240. For catalogue of 54 pages address Rev. W. A. HARRIS, President, Staunton, Va. 7—4t.

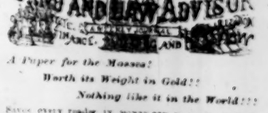
ASSIGNEE'S NOTICE

Estate of J. R. Drake.

The undersigned hereby gives notice of his appointment as Assignee of J. R. Drake of Northampton County, who has been adjudged a Bankrupt upon his own petition by the District Court of the United States for the Albemarle District of North Carolina.

W. H. HUGHES, Assignee.
3—4t Jackson, N. C.

MISCELLANEOUS.



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Nothing like it in the World!!!

Since every reader IS MORE THAN TEN TO FIFTY times its cost.

Every intelligent citizen, professional or non-professional, mechanic or laborer in the whole country, should subscribe for the ADVISOR. Wherever shown or seen it is sure to take a firm hold on the community, as its intrinsic value as a

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is made, and is making, for it a circulation and reputation unparalleled in the history of Journalism.

It is a DOUBLE DECK, 64 COLUMN, ILLUSTRATED WEEKLY. It gives you all

YOUR LEGAL ADVICE FREE.

Original Designs for Cottages, Dwellings, Suburban and Country Residences, and a vast fund of information on matters of special and general interest, found in no other Journal in the country.

A Handsome $5.00 Oil Chromo, THE LOST B

Summer Pruning Small Fruits.

The Vermont *Farmer*, in an article urging the necessity of attending to this important operation, says:

"Summer pruning does away with the necessity of staking and tying raspberries and blackberries. It does more than this: it increases the amount of fruit, makes it of a better size and flavor, and gives the canes a form and degree of hardiness which enable them better to resist the severity of Northern winters. Without summer pruning, these small fruits cannot be grown with profit or with any degree of certainty of yield. A few words in regard to this particular [illegible]

The Black cap raspberry should be checked in its upward growth when about two or two and a half feet high. The work may either be done by pinching or cutting. If the patch be large, a convenient method is to clip the tops of the young canes with a common corn knife, and the work can be done about as fast as a man can walk along the rows. The upward growth being thus checked, the side branches start out vigorously, and push out long and assume a drooping form. A new upward growth will not usually begin again; but in case it should, the cutting or pinching must be repeated. We should not check the growth of the side branches, unless they interfere with cultivation the first season, but shorten them early in the spring of their bearing year.

The Antwerps and their class should also be summer-pruned when the shoots are about the same height. It is an object to promote the growth of side branches, as on these most of the fruit will be borne. Thus shortened, the canes will be stiff enough to support themselves in an upright position without the use of stakes.

Blackberries must be shortened in as above described, if the grower gets any profit or comfort in trying to produce this fruit. It produces the same effect as on the raspberries, viz.: causing the side shoots to grow with vigor, and these must be severally shortened next spring. With this management, staking may be entirely dispensed with, as indeed, it is in plantations where these fruits are cultivated on a large scale for market.

Too many new canes should not be allowed to grow in a hill. Three or four of the Black caps are sufficient: four or five of the Antwerps and this class, and two or three of blackberries. If more appear they should be cut away.

The Foot of a Horse.

The human hand has often been taken to illustrate Divine wisdom—and very well. But have you ever examined your horse's hoof. It is hardly less curious in its way. Its parts are somewhat more complicated, yet their designs is simple and obvious. The hoof is not, as it appears to the careless eye, a mere lump of insensible bone fastened to the leg by a joint. It is made up of a series of thin layers or leaves, of horn, about five hundred in number, and nicely fitted to each other, and forming a lining to the foot itself. Then there are as many more layers, belonging to what is called the "coffin bone," and fitted into this. These are elastic. Take a quire of paper and insert the leaves one by one into those of another quire, and you will get some idea of the arrangement of the several layers. Now, the weight of the horse rests on as many elastic springs as there are layers in his four feet—about 4,000; and all this is contrived, not only for the conveyance of his own body, but for whatever burdens may be laid on him.

Proportion of Cream.

Few persons are aware, probably, of the extent to which the percentage of cream is influenced by the condition of the cow. It is a curious fact that any excitement to which the animal is subjected causes a great loss of cream and milk. At the Barre meeting the Massachusetts State Board, Dr. Sturtevant, of South Farmington, said: "Under the same circumstances, the same cow gave one day nine and a half per cent of cream, and another day eighteen per cent of cream." Thereupon Mr. Lewis, an old experienced dairyman, said "I can tell a bigger story than that. I have taken a good deal of pains to test the value of my milk that I have worked into cheese. I have graduated glasses for the purpose, and I have found a cow whose uniform percentage of cream was eighteen per cent, reduced to six in twelve hours; not from any change of food, but from a little excitement. You, gentlemen, who make butter, be careful to adopt my advice, and always treat your cow kindly and gently; never get her excited, because every ounce of excitement will take from her milk one per cent of cream. I have known a cow abused by a furious, brutal milker, and the percentage of her cream sent down one-half. It is astonishing what an effect excitement has on the percentage of cream in the milk that a cow produces. You will be astonished if you will make the test, and make it carefully. I have known a cow, excited from natural causes, to drop in her percentage of cream in her milk from fourteen to six per cent in twelve hours. So I would again repeat, whoever abuse his cow knocks out of his milk a large percentage of the cream.

Sound Ideas of Farming.

The following views on farming so entirely cover the ground of successful culture that we give them a place for the benefit of our readers:

1. That the area under cultivation should be within the limits of the capital and labor employed; or in other words, that on impoverished soils no one should cultivate more land than he can enrich with manure and fertilizers, be it one acre or twenty.

2. That there should be a law compelling every man to prevent his stock from depredating on his neighbor's fields.

3. That green soilling is more economical than loose pasturage.

4. That deep tillage is esential to good farming.

5. That the muck heap is the farmer's bank, and that everything should be added to it that will enlarge it, and increase at the same time its fertilizing properties.

6. That no farmer or planter should depend upon one staple alone, but should seek to secure himself against serious loss in bad seasons by diversity of products.

A SIMPLE REMEDY.—Dr. Blower of Liverpool states that he has, for the past 20 years, employed compressed sponge very successfully in the treatment of ingrowing nails. His method is to render the sponge compact by wetting, and then tying it tighly until it is thoroughly dry. A bit of the sponge, in size less than a grain of rice, is placed under the nail, and secured by strips of adhesive plaster. In this way the point of the nail is kept up from the toe until the surrounding soft parts are restored to their normal condition by appropriate means. Of course there is no pain in this remedy, and its application requires only ordinary skill.

MISCELLANEOUS.

TO SPORTSMEN.

The uberiber would announce to his friends and the public that he continues at the old stand on Road street and keeps on hand a good assortment of Guns, Rifles, Pistols Sporting apparatus and also a fine selection of cutlery. He may at all times be found either in his store prepared to accommodate customers with New Goods, or in his shop adjoining, willing and happy to repair any article in his line of business.

2—1y. GEO. W. BELL.

J. H. ZIEGLER

CABINET MAKER AND UNDERTAKER

Most respectfully informs his customers, friends and the public generally that he has increased his facilities for carrying on the business of Cabinet Making and Undertaking.

He is now prepared to furnish

METALIC AND WOOD

COFFINS

of the latest improved kind and best quality *within ten hours notice*, and as cheap as they can be purchased in this or any other market.

His HEARSE will be ready at all times to serve his customers at any distance.

Undertaking and furnishing Coffins can be furnished at Metallic Coffins as cheap as they can be bought at Norfolk or Baltimore.

His Cabinet and Ware Rooms are on Ehringhaus Street, 3 doors West of Road.

Elizabeth City, N. C., 32 vol. 4-1yr.

THE NAGS HEAD HOTEL.

The Proprietors are happy to be able to announce that their

NEW HOTEL

AT NAGS HEAD, N. C.

will be finished and ready to open for guest and boarders by the 1st day of July. It is being comfortably arranged and will be the most pleasant and agreeable building at any of the Summer resorts or watering places on the entire coast.

The Table will be furnished with all the luxuries of the season.

The prices of Board will be as follows:

By the month, families furnishing their own rooms,	$30.00
By the month, with rooms furnished,	35.00
Board by the day,	2.00

Servants and children half price.

The Bar will be stocked with the choicest Liquors and finest Cigars.

A good and commodious wharf out to where steamers can reach is being built and will be completed by the 1st of July. The steamer "Harbenger" is being fitted up for the season.

J. CLARK PERRY,
JOHN L. WOOD.
Proprietors.

30-tf.

TYRIAN

That Pale, Yellow, Sickly-Looking Complexion is changed to one of freshness and beauty by the use of this remedy. Three Diseases of the Skin, Pimples, Pustules, Blotches and Eruptions are removed. Scrofula, Scrofulous Diseases of the Eyes, White Swellings, Ulcers, Old Sores or any kind of Humor rapidly dwindle and disappear under its influence. In fact it will do you more good, and cure you more speedily than any and all other preparations combined. What is it? It is nature's own restorative! A scientific compound combined with the medicinal properties of Poke Root divested of all disagreeable qualities. It will cure so easy a disorder as Long-Standing Disease when real or direct cause is bad blood. Rheumatism, Pains in Limbs or Bones, Constitutions broken down by Mercurial or other poisons, are all cured by it. For Syphilis, or any Public taint, there is nothing equal to it. A trial will prove its value. ASK FOR DR. CROOK'S COMPOUND SYRUP OF POKE ROOT.

DR. CROOK'S WINE OF TAR!

Ten Years of a public test has proved Dr. Crook's Wine of Tar to have more merit than any similar preparation ever offered to the public. It is rich in the medicinal qualities of Tar, and unequaled for diseases of the Throat & Lungs, performing the most remarkable cures. It effectually cures all Coughs and Colds. It has cured so many cases of Asthma and Bronchitis, that it has been pronounced a specific for these complaints. For Pains in the Breast, Side or Back, Gravel or Kidney disease, diseases of the Urinary Organs, Jaundice, or any Liver Complaint it has no equal.

It is also a superior Tonic.

Restores the Appetite,
Strengthens the System,
Restores the Weak and Debilitated,
Causes the Food to Digest,
Prevents Dyspepsia and Indigestion,
Prevents Malarious Fevers,
Gives tone to your System.

MANHOOD: HOW LOST HOW RESTORED.

Just published, a new edition of Dr. Culverwell's Celebrated Essay on the *radical cure* (without medicine) of Spermatorrhœa or Seminal Weakness, Involuntary Seminal Losses, Impotency, Mental and Physical incapacity, Impediments to Marriage, etc; also, Consumption, Epilepsy and Fits, induced by self indulgence or sexual extravagance.

☞ Price, in a sealed envelope, only 6 cent.

The celebrated author, in this admirable essay, clearly demonstrates from a thirty years' successful practice, that the alarming consequences of self-abuse may be radically cured without the dangerous use of internal medicine or the application of the knife; pointing out a mode of cure at once simple, certain, and effectual, by means of which every sufferer, no matter what his condition may be, may cure himself cheaply, privately, and *radically*.

☞ This Lecture should be in the hands of every youth and every man in the land.

Sent, under seal, in a plain envelope, to any address, *postpaid*, on receipt of six cents, or two post stamps.

Also, Dr. Culverwell's "Marriage Guide." price 50 cent.

Address the Publishers,
CHAS. J. C. KLINE & CO.,
127 Bowery, New York,
Post Office Box, 4586.

30—1y.

D. S. S. T. CO.,

SUMMER ARRANGEMENT.

STEAMER HARBINGER.

The Steamer HARBINGER now undergoing substantial repairs and alterations that will make her as comfortable and pleasant as any Steamer plying the Albemarle Waters will resume her former route, and also run to Nag's Head on, or about the 1st of July.

SCHEDULE.

Leaves Nag's Head, every Monday, seven o'clock, A. M. for E. City.
" E. City, every Tuesday, 3 o'clock, a. m., for Columbia and Spr. Bridge.
" Sprnill's Bridge, every Wednesday, a. m., for E. City.
" E. City, every Tuesday, 5 o'clock, a. m., for Nag's Head, Hertford and Stony Landing.
" Stony Landing, every Friday, 5 o'clock, a. m., Hertford, 6 o'clock, a. m., for Nag's Head and Elizabeth City.
" Elizabeth City, every Saturday, 9 a. m., for Nag's Head.

FARE.

Passengers to N. Head from E. City,		$1.50
Children,	" "	.75
2d Class, Fare	" "	1.00
Horses,	" "	2.00
4 Wheel Vehicles	" "	2.00
2 " "	" "	1.00

Every Saturday from Elizabeth City to Nag's Head and return Monday Morning, Round trip...Hotel Bill included, $3.50.

Children,..... Half Price..

All Freight taken on reasonable terms.

The Norfolk boats continue to run daily.

Families or Excursion parties will be taken from any of the above places on reasonable terms on application to Capt. Sikes or to,

W. A. HARNEY,
52-tf. Agent at E. N. C. City,

GEO. D. POOL'S COLUMN.

DESCRIPTIVE CATALOGUE.

OF VALUABLE

NORTH CAROLINA LANDS,

FOR SALE BY

GEORGE D. POOL.

Real Estate Agent,

ELIZABETH CITY, N. C.

In presenting my list of lands and other properties for sale, I would say that no section of the United States offers such inducements for capitalists and emigrants, as this section of North Carolina. In longevity and healthfulness, it will compare favorably with any where; and in easy and cheap transportation of products to market. In pleasantness of climate, in the sociability of the people, in great fertility and durability of soil, no section can equal it.

A railroad will soon be built to Norfolk, putting this place in direct communication by Rail, with the whole United States. This, together with our great fishing, farming and manufacturing interests, and certain early completion of already projected works of improvement for putting in nearer, cheaper and easier communication with the Ocean, will render this one of the most important commercial, and manufacturing points on the Southern country.

A desirable house and lot in the town of Elizabeth City on the corner of two principal streets, the principal one, and situated in the best business locality in the town. The lot contains about two acres of land, and the buildings consist of a fair dwelling three stories high, containing eight rooms, all in good order, another two story building with four rooms and pantries, dairy, smokehouses, stables, &c. The dwelling has a good cellar under it. There is room on the front lot to erect two good stores, and they would occupy the best stand in the town for merchandize.

A farm of 700 acres in Pasquotank County 10 miles from town, with fine two story dwelling, large barn, kitchen and other outhouses; as also, two other dwellings. barns and other houses at different points on the farm. This farm is all cleared but 150 acres, is free from swamps and other waste land, and is well adapted to raisiug corn, wheat, cotton, oats, &c. The price is 14,000 in easy payments.

A farm of 500 acres in Pasquotank County, 6 miles from town, and one mile from the River, with good new dwelling built in modern style, barn, stables, four tenant houses scattered over the farm, fine water, &c. This farm is situated on the most public road in the County, has 300 acres cleared and balance in splendid pine, oak, cypress, maple, sweet gum, and other valuable timber. It is peculiarly adapted to raising cotton, $50 per acre, net, having been realized on a part of it this year in cotton. It also grows corn, wheat, oats, and other crops well. Price $12,000 in easy payments.

A valuable vacant lot in the town of E. City containing a half square, on the principal street in the town immediately opposite Court House quare. Has an iron fence in front, fine shrubbery, and is near the large new Hotel justerected, Price $2,000 in easy payments.

Also two fine farms in Pasquotauk county, 10 miles from E. City, within half mile of church. school house and post office. One tract contains about 400 acres, with fair buildings and mostly cleared, and the other contains 300 acres, with good two story dwelling, large barn, and other outhouses, both are offered at $20 per acre, one third cash, balance in one and two years.

Three farms—one of 100 acres, one of 80 acres and one of 190 acres, within two miles of town, mostly cleared land. Price $20 per acre for each tract—payments on easy terms. Also many other valuable farms and town lots too numerous to mention.

GEO. D. POOL,
Agent.
Elizbet City, N. C.

PLANING MILL

The subscriber has leased the large PLANING MILL of the Land & Lumber Company and is prepared to continue the business in all its departments on a much larger, scale than heretofore.

He is prepared to furnish

FLOORING,
SIDING,
DOORS,
SASH,
WINDOW FRAMES,
BLINDS,
BRACKETS,
MOULDINGS,

AND FANCY AND ORNAMENTAL WOOD WORK OF ALL KINDS.

ORDERS SOLICITED AND PROMPTLY FILLED. Address

D. S. KRAMER

Elizabeth City, N. C. 8-tf

SEND YOUR JOB WORK TO THE

North Carolinian

OFFICE.

We have the largest assortment of Job Type ever brought to this section, consequently we can do your job work in a style that cannot be surpassed in any city.

MISCELLANEOUS.

AGENTS WANTED FOR THE

GREAT INDUSTRIES

of the United States,

1200 pages and 500 engravings, printed in English and German. Written by 20 Eminent Authors, including John B. Gough, Hon. Leon Case, Edward Howland, Rev. E. Edwin Hall, Philip Dipley, Albert Brisbane, Horace Greeley, F. B. Perkins, etc., etc.

This work is a complete history of all branches of industry, processes of manufacture, etc., in all ages. It is a complete encyclopedia of arts and manufactures, and is the most entertaining and valuable work of information on subjects of general interests ever offered to the public. It is adapted to the wants of the Merchant, Manufacturer, Mechanic, Farmer, Student and Inventer, and sells to both old and young of all classes. The book is sold by agents, who are making large sales in all parts of the country. It is offered at the low price of $3,50, and is the cheapest book ever sold by subscription. No family should be without a copy. We want Agents in every town in the United States, and no agent can fail to do well with this book. Our terms are liberal. We give our agents the exclusive right of territory. One of our agents sold 138 copies in eight days, another sold 363 in two weeks. Our agent in Hartford sold 397 in one week. Specimens of the work sent to agents on receipt of stamp. For circulars and terms to agents address the publishers.

KNOTS UNTIED,

Or, Ways and By-Ways in the Hidden Life of

AMERICAN DETECTIVES,

We want agents for this book. It discloses all the mysteries of the Detective System. It is a record for the past 20 years of the most skillful detectives of this country, in which the crafts of Bank Robbers, Thieves Pickpockets, Lottery Men, Counterfeit Money Dealers, and swindlers of all classes, are exposed and brought to justice. Price, $2,75. Send for circulars and terms to agents.

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ALBEMARLE HOUSE

OF

ELIZABETH CITY, N. C.

AT

ELIZABETH CITY, N. C.

JUST OPENED!

BUILT IN 1872

With all the Modern Improvements and Facilities for Comfort and Convenience.

Accomodations adequate for 200 guests.

Particular attention shown to people desirous of spending the winter in the South.

Board $2.00 Per Day.

SPECIAL ATTENTION SHOWN TO VISITORS AND TRAVELERS.

W. H. SMITH,
Proprietor.

Jan. 1st, 1873.

WILSON'S

LIVER REMEDY.

A sure and permanent Cure for all diseases caused by a deranged Liver, such as Jaundice, Dyspepsia, Heartburn, Fevers, Nervousness, Impurity of the Blood, Melancholy, Costiveness, Sick Headache, Pains in the Head, and all kindred diseases

EVERY FAMLY SHOULD HAVE IT.

SOLD BY ALL DRUGGISTS.

Prepared only by
WILSON & BLACK,
Charlotte, N. C.
40—6m [Nuttall.]

THAT sparkling and delicious drink, Soda Water is now in operation at Jas. N. Butt's City "Drug Store." Who will doubt that it is a palatable drink? Who says it is not a splendid drink? Who says it is not healthful? Who says it is not better than whiskey? Answer No one says it will do you harm, but all says "it is splended, give me some more, drinks again and says it certainly is nice, give me a dollars worth of tickets. Who says it ish so nish; it ish better ash Larger. It is one of our German friends who knows what a good thing is.

DR. JAS. N. BUTT offers now for sale in quantity Billet, Note, Congress, Cap Bill and Legal paper, also over 100 bonxes of Initial paper and a large stock of envelopes.

MISCELLANEOUS.

THE HOWE MACHINE CO.

Are now able, from their increased facilities for manufacture, to offer their

IMPROVED

SEWING MACHINES

On the most advantangeous terms. They are now manufacturing,

SIX HUNDRED DAILY.

During the past six years they have manufactured and sold

600,0000

Which attests the great popularity of this unequaled Machine. Until the year 1865.

ELIAS HOWE, JR.,

THE ORIGINAL INVENTOR OF

SEWING MACHINES!

Did not compete with companies who were paying him royalty for the use of his patents. At that time he commenced manufacturing and put the genius which invented the Sewing Machine, the experience learned from the failures of other manufacturers, and the experience of a long life as a practical mechanic into the

HOWE MACHINE.

It is a noticeable fact that the

HOWE MACHINE COMPANY
HAS
FOUR HUNDRED THOUSAND
OF THE

Howe Machines in Use,

Although having existed but six years, while the Company which claims to have the most in use, has only but twice that number, though having existed for twenty years.

F. L. KURTZ,

ELIZABETH CITY,
AND
HERTFORD,

Will sell on credit or lease on Monthly payments, and offers such easy terms that every one can afford to have a

HOWE

Sewing Machine.

He will spare neither pains nor expense to give his customers complete satisfaction.

HE SELLS AT NEW YORK PRICES AND DOES NOT CHARGE FIFTEEN DOLLARS IN ADVANCE AS SOME RIVAL AGENTS ARE DOING.

Apr. 23rd, 1873—6m.

"The Old Merchant"

ON

WATER STREET.

HEAD QUARTERS FOR THE BEST ASSORTMENT AND QUALITY OF GOODS IN ELIZABETH CITY.

S. Weisel,

Takes pleasure in announcing to his numerous friends and patrons as well as to the general public that he has received from the Northern Cities a new Stock of

FOREIGN AND DOMESTIC

DRY GOODS,
DRY GOODS,
DRY GOODS,
DRY GOODS,
LINENS CLOTHS,
LINENS CLOTHS,
LINENS CLOTHS,
LINENS CLOTHS,
CASSIMERES, CLOTHING,
CASSIMERES, CLOTHING,
CASSIMERES, CLOTHING,
CASSIMERES, CLOTHING,
TRIMMINGS, SILKS,
TRIMMINGS, SILKS,
TRIMMINGS, SILKS,
TRIMMINGS, SILKS,
AND
AND
AND
AND
FANCY DRESS GOODS.
FANCY DRESS GOODS.
FANCY DRESS GOODS.
FANCY DRESS GOODS

ALSO

HATS. CAPS

and the very best assortment of

BOOTS AND SHOES.

HE don't believe in "puffing" but is willing for his Goods to speak for themselves. He invites all to call and examine them;

He is still at the old stand on the

CORNER OF MAIN AND WATER ST.

April 23d, 1873—1yr.

A VALUABLE HOTEL PROPERTY FOR SALE.

I offer for sale the Property in the town of Hertford, Perquimans County, N. C., known as the "Union and Eagle Hotels" and formerly owned by Jos. E. White Esq. It consists of *half a square*, comprising *six Lots*, of Real Estate, with the buildings thereon and situated in the very centre of the business portion of the town.

The Hotel *property* is in good repair and contains a sufficient number of rooms to meet all the demands of the local and traveling Public. It is also supplied with a set of *new stables*, good shelters and an excellent Garden.

In addition to this, there are upon the premises three good buildings suitable for stores and twenty or more rooms well adapted for sleeping apartments or professional offices. The Property can be purchased *in whole* or will be cut up into lots or parcels, to suit the convenience of those wishing to buy.

Persons desiring to examine the Property are refered to J. E. White, Esq., who still resides on the premses, or to my Attorney, Thos. H. Gilliam Esq., who will be pleased to show them over the premises and acquaint them with the terms and conditions upon which the same will be sold.

B. W. THACH.
Edenton N. C., 1873.—3m

[illegible] US.

NEW

BOOT AND SHOE

STORE

AT

ELIZABETH CITY, N. C.

THE LARGEST AND BEST SELECTED STOCK OF BOOTS AND SHOES EVER BROUGHT TO ELIZABETH CITY

CONSISTING OF

LADIES' KID, CLOTH AND MOROCCO GAITERS
MISSES AND CHILDREN SHOES
GENTS' MOROCCO, CLOTH, CALF AND KIP BOOTS

The best Sewed Women's Shoes ever offered in this market.

CUSTOM WORK

Done at short notice, and by the best Philadelphia Workmen.

REPAIRING

NEATLY AND PROMPTLY DONE

LEATHER & FINDINGS

AT THE LOWEST RATES.

ROAD STREET, NEXT DOOR TO BELL'S GUN STORE.

WM. GREEN.

April 9th, 1873.—1yr.

SPRING 1873.

RODRCK & SMITH.

KEEP CONSTANTLY ON HAND

A FULL LINE OF

General Merchandise.

Wholesale & Retail.

DRY GOODS,	DRESS GOODS.
NOTIONS,	CLOTHS,
CLOTHING,	HATS & CAPS.
BOOTS & SHOES,	ROPES,
GROCERIES,	PROVISIONS.
HARDWARE,	STOVES,

WOOD & WILLOW WARE,
GLASS & QUEENS WARE.
ETC., ETC.

A LARGE CARGO OF

COAL

JUST RECEIVED.

Country Produce taken in exchange for Goods.

BRODRICK & SMITH.

WATER STREET.

NORFOLK ADVERTIEMENTS.

CARPETS AND UPHOLSTERY.—

H. WERTHEIMER.

24 Main Street, Norfolk, Va.

Wholesaland Retail Dealers in

STAPLE AND HOUSE FURNISHING GOODS.

Keeps on hand a full line of Linen Goods, such as Sheetings, in all widths, Shirtings, Towels, Crashes, Table Damasks, Napkins and Doyles, Table and Crumb Cloths, a large assortment of Cotton Sheetings from 4-4 to 12-4, the very best makes.

A splended assortment of White Goods and Quilts, Carpetings, Oil Cloths, Matting Rugs, &c., &c.

Special attention is called to the Upholstery and Paper-Hangings. A large stock of Wall Papers at very reduced prices.

Damasks, Plain and Striped Reps, Lace Curtains, Dimitys, French, English, and American Furnitures Calicos, to which Particular Attention is called.

April 13, 1871-1y.

ATLANTIC HOTEL,

NORFOLK, VA.

R. S. DOIDSON, PROPRIETOR.

BOARD, First and Second Floors per Day $3.00
Third and Fourth " " 2.50

Special Terms for Permanent Boarders.

June 18th, 1873.

GRANT, MANN & CO.,

MANUFACTURERS

And dealers in

FURNITURE,

UPHOLSTERY,

WINDOW SHADES

AND

CARPETS,

Johnson's Hall, Main St.,

NORFOLK, VA.

Prices Lower than Northern Markets.

Dealers and consumers wanting goods in our line will do well to give us a call before selecting, as they may find it to their advantage.

Keep constantly on hand all kinds of

FURNITURE,

which we offer at very small advance on prices of manufacture.

Call attention to our large stock of

Mattings and Oil Cloths,

which offer at old prices, notwithstanding the advance over last season's prices.

Special attention given to all orders.

GRANT, MANN & CO.

C. C. PRICE & SON

ARE NOW PAYING THE HIGHEST

CASH

PRICES FOR COTTON AND WOOLEN RAGS,

CANVAS, ROPE,

IRON, BRASS, LEAD, ZINC,

COPPER, PEWTER,

HIDES, PELTS, DEERSKINS,

EGGS, DUCKS,

CHICKENS,

COTTON, WOOL, WASTE PAPER,

BOOKS, NET, SEINE, BAGGING,

BONES, BEESWAX, FEATHERS,

BARRELS

OF ALL KINDS, ETC., ETC.

"JUNK STORE,"

WATER STREET,

ELIZABETH CITY, N. C., MAY 21st, 1873.

WATER WHEEL

NUMEROUS TESTS HAVE PROVED

N. Y. Burnham's New Tribune

Water Wheel

To be the best ever Invented.

Pamph. let Fr
49—6m.

THE

NORTH CAROLINIAN

NEWSPAPER,

AND

JOB OFFICE.

Office near Corner of

Main and Road Sts.,

ELIZABETH CITY, N. C.

Handbills, Circulars, Billheads, Blanks, Checks, Paper Books, Programmes, and every other kind of printing executed in the very latest style and at

REASONABLE RATES.

Printing in Colors, Bronzes, and Fancy Styles done in the neatest manner and at short notice.

Business men in general, will find it to their interest to patronize the

CAROLINIAN OFFICE.

MISCELLANEOUS.

BANKRUPTCY.

THE FIFTY PER CENT. CLAUSE.

As there seems to be a misunderstanding in regard to the effect of the provision of the Bankrupt Act, commonly called the 50 per cent clause, we publish the following extracts from the Act:

The second clause of the thirty-third section as amended by the Act of July 27, 1868, provides "that no discharge shall be granted to a debtor, whose assets *shall not be equal* to fifty per centum of the *claims proved against* his estate, on which he *shall be liable as the principal debtor*, unless the assent of writing of a majority in number and value of his *creditors* to whom he *shall have become liable as principal debtor*, and who *shall have proved their claims*, filed in the case at or before the time of hearing of the application for discharge.

Be it enacted by the Senate and House of Representatives of the United States of America in Congress assembled—that the provisions of the second clause of the thirty-third section of said act as amended by the first section of the act in amendment thereof, approved July 27th, 1868, shall not apply to those debts from which the bankrupt seeks a discharge which were contracted prior to January 1st, 1869.

The true meaning is not that a bankrupt must be able to pay fifty per cent of all his debts, before he can obtain a discharge, as many believe; but that his estate, in the hands of his assignee, at the time of the discharge must be *equal, to fifty per cent.* of the amount of the debts.

1. That he owes as *principal*;
2. That have been *proved* against his estate in Bankruptcy; and
3. That he has contracted since the 31st day of December, 1868.

Or, if a majority in number and value of those who have proved their debts, to which the bankrupt is indebted as principal, on debts contracted subsequent to Dec., 31, 1868, consent in writing to the discharge—such bankrupt may be discharged forever from all his debts.

If a debtor, owing three thousand dollars principal, twenty-five hundred of which is indebtedness was contracted prior to January 1st, 1869, and five hundred subsequent to that time, files his petition in bankruptcy, and all the creditors prove against him, and there are no assets in the hands of the assignee, the petitioner will be entitled to a discharge; but it will be a bar only to the debts contracted prior to January 1, 1869.—If no creditors prove, the discharge will be good against all debts, whether contracted before or after January 1st, 1869.

The practical effect in bankruptcy cases generally is, that creditors fail to prove their debts, finding it ordinarily unprofitable. They have had, in a large majority of instances, heretofore the trouble and expense of making proof, without receiving any return. The 50 per cent. bugbear, therefore when viewed in the light of the law and common-sense, disappears.

EXEMPTIONS IN BANKRUPTCY.

The exemptions under the 14th section of the Bankrupt Act are as follows:

1. Household and Kitchen furniture to an amount not exceeding $500.00
2. Wearing apparel of Bankrupt and family.
3. Uniform, &c., if he has been a soldier in the United States Army.
4. Personal property of the value of $500.00 to be selected by the Bankrupt.
5. A homestead and the dwelling and buildings used therewith, not exceeding in value the sum of $1000.00; or in lieu thereof, any lot in any city, town or village not exceeding in value the sum of $1000.000.
6. The reversionary interest in the Homestead lands.

In laying off the Exemptions in some Districts, the Assignees are ordered to accept and abide by any assignment of a homestead which has been made by a Sheriff under the State laws; or which has been assigned upon the application of a debtor in accordance with the laws of North Carolina. Where no such assignment of homestead has been made, the assignee will proceed to set apart such a homestead, and make the other exemptions according to the rules of the bankrupt Court.

The report of such exemptions when made by the assignee can be excepted to by the bankrupt or by any creditor, within twenty days after the allotment of such exempt property.

EFFECT OF THE DISCHARGE IN BANKRUPTCY UPON JUDGMENT.

It is the opinion of many of our best lawyers that the discharge in bankruptcy, discharges judgment debts existing against the bankrupt at the time of filing his petition, and that therefore the liens existing by virtue of such judgments, upon homesteads are wiped out and cannot afterwards be enforced. In fine that the practical effect of the discharge, is to leave a man, whose homestead was encumbered by judgments, free from all his debts, of every nature, and the owner in fee simple of such homestead.

Again many lawyers, equally prominent in the profession, are of opinion that such will not be the effect of the discharge. That the homestead, will still be liable under the judgments and that when it determines and the State laws, the judgment creditor may enforce his lien and collect his debts.

To place the matter beyond doubt, the following rule has been adopted for the benefit of petitioners who are not willing, to run any risk.

That the petitioning debtor may file his petition in the District Court, addressed to Hon. Geo. W. Brooks, asking that the judgment creditor, or creditors, show cause why the liens existing in pursuance of their judgments should not be adjusted by said court, and their present value ascertain and fixed, and the amount when so ascertained, to be made the true value of such lien or liens by the decree or judgment of said District Court, in bankruptcy.

The right to adjust such liens, is exercised in pursuance of Sec. 1. of the Bankrupt Act.

FILING PETITIONS AND SCHEDULES.

Petitions and Schedules must be in duplicate Petitioner should sign each sheet, except one to schedules. It is not necessary to file sheets of schedules that are not used. All papers in bankruptcy must be sworn to before a Register in Bankruptcy, U. S. Commissioner, or Clerk of the court.

The following deposit to secure costs is required at time of filing Petition. Register $4. Clerk $20, Messenger $5. Bankruptcy blanks can be had of M. B. Culpepper, Elizabeth City, prepared in sets for Two Dollars per set.

The original papers in all such cases should be sent to E. W. Costen, Register, Elizabeth City, N. C.

ED'W D. J. EVANS & CO.

NURSERYMEN AND SEEDMEN

YORK, PA.

☞ CATALOGUES MAILED TO APPLICANTS. ☜

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Hon. J. S. BLACK, Washington, D. C.
WEISEL, SON & CARL, Bankers, York, Pa.
May 21st,—6m.

THE ALEXINA HOUSE, KEPT ON THE EUROPEAN STYLE.

AT NAGS HEAD, N. C.

Meals can be had at any time. Soft and Hard Crabs, Fresh Oysters, Seabird, Canvas &c. Prices Range According to Order.

BOARD PER DAY WEEK OR MONTH.

Per day	$ [illegible]
Per week	[illegible]
Per Month	[illegible]

Servants and Children, half price.

The Bar will be stocked with choice liquors and cigars, and attached with it a Ten Pin Alley for the amusement of the Boarders.

The Proprietor will spare no pains in assisting Families in landing their furniture and doing all he can to please everybody.

☞ The House will be opened on the 15th of July.

W. C. DAVIS, Proprietor.

49-tf.

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PASQUOTANK MILLS.

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Elizabeth City N. C.

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Manufacturers of Lumber of all kinds, such as Yellow Pine, Cypress, Poplar, Gum, etc. All orders promptly filled.

☞ Parties having good Yellow Pine, Cypress or Oak logs for sale will alway find a market at our Mills. Those having large quantities will do well to call on or address the firm at Elizabeth City.

1—1y.